TIMSS 2011
Number of Items in the Mathematics and Science Assessments

## Distribution of TIMSS 2011 Items by Content and Cognitive Domains

In developing the specification for the new items to be developed for TIMSS 2011, consideration was given to the pool of trend items that already existed and were to be used in TIMSS 2011 (trend items are items previously used in TIMSS 2003 or 2007 and retained for use in 2011 as a basis for measuring trends). The mathematics and science trend items were mapped onto the content and cognitive domains described in the TIMSS 2011 Assessment Frameworks, and new items were written to complement the existing trend item pool.

The exhibits present the number of items as well as the number of score points in the TIMSS 2011 Mathematics and Science Assessments. The number of items represents the number of distinct questions in the assessment, while the number of score points represents the complexity and weight given to each item. Each multiple-choice question is worth one score point. Constructed-response questions generally are worth one or two score points depending on the degree of complexity involved. The 1-point constructed-response items are scored as correct ( 1 score point) or incorrect ( 0 score points), whereas 2-point constructed-response items are scored as fully correct ( 2 score points), partially correct ( 1 score point), or incorrect ( 0 score points). Fully correct responses show a complete or deeper understanding of a task while partially correct responses demonstrate only a partial understanding of the concepts or procedures embodied in the task.

Fourth Grade TIMSS 2011 Assessment Items by Content Domain

| Content Domain | Number of Trend Items in TIMSS 2011 | Percentage of Trend Score Points | Number of New Items in TIMSS 2011 | Percentage of New Score Points | Total Items | Achieved Percentage of Score Points | Target <br> Percentage of Score Points |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mathematics Items |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number | 52 (55) | 50\% | 36 (37) | 50\% | 88 (92) | 50\% | 50\% |
| Geometric Shapes and Measures | 36 (40) | 36\% | 25 (25) | 34\% | 61 (65) | 35\% | 35\% |
| Data Display | 15 (16) | 14\% | 11 (12) | 16\% | 26 (28) | 15\% | 15\% |
| Total | 103 (111) |  | 72 (74) |  | 175 (185) |  |  |
| Science Items |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Life Science | 42 (48) | 43\% | 33 (34) | 47\% | 75 (82) | 45\% | 45\% |
| Physical Science | 38 (39) | 35\% | 25 (25) | 34\% | 63 (64) | 35\% | 35\% |
| Earth Science | 20 (24) | 22\% | 14 (14) | 19\% | 34 (38) | 21\% | 20\% |
| Total | 100 (111) |  | 72 (73) |  | 172 (184) |  |  |

Score points are shown in parentheses.
Because results are rounded to the nearest whole number, some totals may appear inconsistent.

## Fourth Grade TIMSS 2011 Assessment Items by Cognitive Domain

| Cognitive Domain | Number of Trend Items in TIMSS 2011 | Percentage of Trend Score Points | Number of New Items in TIMSS 2011 | Percentage of New Score Points | Total Items | Achieved Percentage of Score Points | Target <br> Percentage of Score Points |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mathematics Items |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Knowing | 44 (47) | 42\% | 26 (26) | 35\% | 70 (73) | 39\% | 40\% |
| Applying | 40 (43) | 39\% | 31 (32) | 43\% | 71 (75) | 41\% | 40\% |
| Reasoning | 19 (21) | 19\% | 15 (16) | 22\% | 34 (37) | 20\% | 20\% |
| Total | 103 (111) |  | 72 (74) |  | 175 (185) |  |  |
| Science Items |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Knowing | 41 (47) | 42\% | 28 (29) | 40\% | 69 (76) | 41\% | 40\% |
| Applying | 40 (44) | 40\% | 31 (31) | 42\% | 71 (75) | 41\% | 40\% |
| Reasoning | 19 (20) | 18\% | 13 (13) | 18\% | 32 (33) | 18\% | 20\% |
| Total | 100 (111) |  | 72 (73) |  | 172 (184) |  |  |

Score points are shown in parentheses.

Eighth Grade TIMSS 2011 Assessment Items by Content Domain

| Content Domain | Number of Trend Items in TIMSS 2011 | Percentage of Trend Score Points | Number of New Items in TIMSS 2011 | Percentage of New Score Points | Total Items | Achieved Percentage of Score Points | Target Percentage of Score Points |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mathematics Items |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number | 30 (34) | 25\% | 31 (33) | 35\% | 61 (67) | 29\% | 30\% |
| Algebra | 47 (51) | 37\% | 23 (25) | 26\% | 70 (76) | 33\% | 30\% |
| Geometry | 25 (26) | 19\% | 18 (18) | 19\% | 43 (44) | 19\% | 20\% |
| Data and Chance | 24 (26) | 19\% | 19 (19) | 20\% | 43 (45) | 19\% | 20\% |
| Total | 126 (137) |  | 91 (95) |  | 217 (232) |  |  |
| Science Items |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Biology | 46 (51) | 37\% | 33 (36) | 37\% | 79 (87) | 37\% | 35\% |
| Chemistry | 25 (27) | 20\% | 19 (20) | 21\% | 44 (47) | 20\% | 20\% |
| Physics | 33 (36) | 26\% | 22 (22) | 23\% | 55 (58) | 25\% | 25\% |
| Earth Science | 21 (23) | 17\% | 18 (19) | 20\% | 39 (42) | 18\% | 20\% |
| Total | 125 (137) |  | 92 (97) |  | 217 (234) |  |  |

Score points are shown in parentheses.
Because results are rounded to the nearest whole number, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Eighth Grade TIMSS 2011 Assessment Items by Cognitive Domain

| Cognitive Domain | Number of Irend Items in TIMSS 2011 | Percentage of Trend Score Points | Number of New Items in TIMSS 2011 | Percentage of New Score Points | Total Items | Achieved Percentage of Score Points | Target Percentage of Score Points |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mathematics Items |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Knowing | 53 (55) | 40\% | 27 (28) | 29\% | 80 (83) | 36\% | 35\% |
| Applying | 43 (47) | 34\% | 42 (44) | 46\% | 85 (91) | 39\% | 40\% |
| Reasoning | 30 (35) | 26\% | 22 (23) | 24\% | 52 (58) | 25\% | 25\% |
| Total | 126 (137) |  | 91 (95) |  | 217 (232) |  |  |
| Science Items |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Knowing | 43 (45) | 33\% | 30 (31) | 32\% | 73 (76) | 32\% | 35\% |
| Applying | 58 (67) | 49\% | 34 (36) | 37\% | 92 (103) | 44\% | 35\% |
| Reasoning | 24 (25) | 18\% | 28 (30) | 31\% | 52 (55) | 24\% | 30\% |
| Total | 125 (137) |  | 92 (97) |  | 217 (234) |  |  |

Score points are shown in parentheses.
Because results are rounded to the nearest whole number, some totals may appear inconsistent.

## Distribution of TIMSS 2011 Items by Content and Cognitive Domains and Item Format

The following exhibits display the number of items (and score points) for each content and cognitive domain by item format. TIMSS 2011 includes multiple-choice items where the student chooses the correct answer from four response options, and constructed-response items where the student is required to provide a written response. As described in the TIMSS 2011 Assessment Frameworks, the goal was that at least half of the total number of score points represented by all the questions should come from multiple-choice questions. The exhibits show that, for the most, part the TIMSS 2011 targets for item format were achieved.

Fourth Grade TIMSS 2011 Assessment Items by Content Domain and Item Format

| Content Domain | Multiple-choice Items | Constructed-response Items | Total Items |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mathematics Items |  |  |  |
| Number | 42 (42) | 46 (50) | 88 (92) |
| Geometric Shapes and Measures | 38 (38) | 23 (27) | 61 (65) |
| Data Display | 13 (13) | 13 (15) | 26 (28) |
| Total | 93 (93) | 82 (92) | 175 (185) |
| Achieved Percentage of Score Points | 50\% | 50\% |  |
| Target Percentage of Score Points | 50\% | 50\% |  |
| Science Items |  |  |  |
| Life Science | 36 (36) | 39 (46) | 75 (82) |
| Physical Science | 37 (37) | 26 (27) | 63 (64) |
| Earth Science | 20 (20) | 14 (18) | 34 (38) |
| Total | 93 (93) | 79 (91) | 172 (184) |
| Achieved Percentage of Score Points | 51\% | 49\% |  |
| Target Percentage of Score Points | 50\% | 50\% |  |

Score points are shown in parentheses.
Because results are rounded to the nearest whole number, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Fourth Grade TIMSS 2011 Assessment Items by Cognitive Domain and Item Format

| Cognitive Domain | Multiple-choice Items | Constructed-response Items | Total Items |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mathematics Items |  |  |  |
| Knowing | 43 (43) | 27 (30) | 70 (73) |
| Applying | 34 (34) | 37 (41) | 71 (75) |
| Reasoning | 16 (16) | 18 (21) | 34 (37) |
| Total | 93 (93) | 82 (92) | 175 (185) |
| Achieved Percentage of Score Points | 50\% | 50\% |  |
| Target Percentage of Score Points | 50\% | 50\% |  |
| Science Items |  |  |  |
| Knowing | 42 (42) | 27 (34) | 69 (76) |
| Applying | 38 (38) | 33 (37) | 71 (75) |
| Reasoning | 13 (13) | 19 (20) | 32 (33) |
| Total | 93 (93) | 79 (91) | 172 (184) |
| Achieved Percentage of Score Points | 51\% | 49\% |  |
| Target Percentage of Score Points | 50\% | 50\% |  |

Score points are shown in parentheses.
Because results are rounded to the nearest whole number, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Eighth Grade TIMSS 2011 Assessment Items by Content Domain and Item Format
\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{lc|cc}\hline \text { Content Domain } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Multiple-choice } \\
\text { Items } \\
\text { Mathematics Items }\end{array}
$$ \& \begin{array}{c}Constructed-response <br>

Items\end{array} \& Total Items\end{array}\right]\)|  |
| :--- |
| Number |
| Algebra |
| Geometry |
| Data and Chance |
| Total |
| (6chieved Percentage of Score Points |
| Target Percentage of Score Points |

Score points are shown in parentheses.
Because results are rounded to the nearest whole number, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Eighth Grade TIMSS 2011 Items by Cognitive Domain and Item Format

| Cognitive Domain | Multiple-choice Items | Constructed-response Items | Total Items |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mathematics Items |  |  |  |
| Knowing | 53 (53) | 27 (30) | 80 (83) |
| Applying | 47 (47) | 38 (44) | 85 (91) |
| Reasoning | 18 (18) | 34 (40) | 52 (58) |
| Total | 118 (118) | 99 (114) | 217 (232) |
| Achieved Percentage of Score Points | 51\% | 49\% |  |
| Target Percentage of Score Points | 50\% | 50\% |  |
| Science Items |  |  |  |
| Knowing | 58 (58) | 15 (18) | 73 (76) |
| Applying | 40 (40) | 52 (63) | 92 (103) |
| Reasoning | 12 (12) | 40 (43) | 52 (55) |
| Total | 110 (110) | 107 (124) | 217 (234) |
| Achieved Percentage of Score Points | 47\% | 53\% |  |
| Target Percentage of Score Points | 50\% | 50\% |  |

Score points are shown in parentheses.
Because results are rounded to the nearest whole number, some totals may appear inconsistent.

## Number of Score Points in Each TIMSS 2011 Booklet by Content Domain - Fourth Grade

|  | Booklet |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |


| Mathematics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number | 14 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 14 |
| Geometric Shapes and Measures | 6 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 6 |
| Data Display | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Total | 22 | 28 | 29 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 26 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 22 |
| Science |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Life Science | 11 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| Physical Science | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Earth Science | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| Total | 25 | 27 | 27 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 25 |
| Total Overall | 47 | 55 | 56 | 48 | 53 | 55 | 50 | 56 | 56 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 47 |

## Number of Score Points in Each TIMSS 2011 Booklet by Content Domain - Eighth Grade

| Content Domain | Booklet |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |


| Mathematics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number | 8 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 8 |
| Algebra | 13 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 14 |
| Geometry | 6 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Data and Chance | 4 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
| Total | 31 | 35 | 34 | 30 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 33 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 36 | 36 | 31 |

Science

| Biology | 10 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chemistry | 6 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Physics | 9 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Earth Science | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| Total | 32 | 35 | 35 | 31 | 35 | 35 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 32 |
| Total Overall | 63 | 70 | 69 | 61 | 67 | 68 | 61 | 65 | 70 | 70 | 67 | 69 | 69 | 63 |

