

Question: Student's Age
Location: Derived (ASDAGE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Bahrain	4429	4428	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	9.7	6.8	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	14.8
Indonesia	4294	4291	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.4	10.0	6.7	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.8	11.3	11.9	14.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4102	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.2	10.1	8.1	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.6	11.2	14.8
Jordan	7861	7861	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.8	7.3	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.3	13.3
Kuwait	3703	3678	0.0	0.0	0.9	9.7	9.7	6.8	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.6	14.2
Morocco	5360	5348	0.0	0.0	0.3	10.3	10.1	6.4	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.9	12.0	12.4	14.9
South Africa	10932	10847	0.0	0.0	0.7	11.5	11.1	7.0	10.3	10.4	10.8	11.3	12.1	12.7	13.2	15.9
International Avg (n=7)	40684	40555	0.0	0.0	0.3	10.3	10.1	7.0	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.4	14.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	3330	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.7	12.7

Question: This survey was completed by: Mother, stepmother, or female guardian
Location: HQ-01a (ASBH01A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3730	72.7	27.3	7.0	0.0	7.4	456.5	456.2	418.3	.	430.8
Indonesia	4294	3989	72.5	27.5	2.6	0.0	4.2	408.7	402.0	367.5	.	406.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3852	72.7	27.3	0.6	0.0	5.7	449.5	415.8	391.7	.	430.0
Jordan	7861	6512	73.7	26.3	4.5	0.0	10.4	395.8	381.2	357.7	.	373.0
Kuwait	3703	2684	74.2	25.8	20.6	0.0	6.7	360.0	369.0	333.0	.	344.6
Morocco	5360	4902	43.6	56.4	4.4	0.0	3.6	377.9	376.5	353.2	.	359.3
South Africa	10932	10167	86.7	13.3	4.7	0.0	1.9	373.4	391.8	380.3	.	358.3
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35836	70.9	29.1	6.4	0.0	5.7	403.1	398.9	371.7	.	386.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	261	82.1	17.9	92.4	0.0	0.1	469.9	477.6	442.6	.	506.4

Question: This survey was completed by: Father, stepfather, or male guardian
Location: HQ-01b (ASBH01B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3736	44.1	55.9	7.0	0.0	7.2	453.3	458.7	418.5	.	431.0
Indonesia	4294	3983	46.0	54.0	2.6	0.0	4.2	401.5	411.3	367.5	.	407.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3841	41.9	58.1	0.6	0.0	6.0	432.9	445.9	391.7	.	427.8
Jordan	7861	6510	43.0	57.0	4.5	0.0	10.5	384.5	397.8	357.7	.	372.2
Kuwait	3703	2696	40.0	60.0	20.6	0.0	6.4	370.2	357.1	333.0	.	343.6
Morocco	5360	4930	55.4	44.6	4.4	0.0	3.1	379.5	373.3	353.2	.	369.4
South Africa	10932	10113	25.7	74.3	4.7	0.0	2.3	373.9	376.8	380.3	.	353.5
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35809	42.3	57.7	6.4	0.0	5.7	399.4	403.0	371.7	.	386.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	261	38.4	61.6	92.4	0.0	0.1	470.6	471.7	442.6	.	506.4

Question: This survey was completed by: Other
Location: HQ-01c (ASBH01C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3658	5.7	94.3	7.0	0.0	8.9	432.3	457.9	418.3	.	434.3
Indonesia	4294	3807	6.2	93.8	2.6	0.0	7.9	394.6	407.9	367.5	.	404.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3804	5.9	94.1	0.6	0.0	7.0	396.3	443.8	391.7	.	423.2
Jordan	7861	6348	7.7	92.3	4.5	0.0	12.6	348.8	395.6	357.7	.	375.8
Kuwait	3703	2624	6.1	93.9	20.6	0.0	8.4	336.3	364.9	333.0	.	341.1
Morocco	5360	4785	19.1	80.9	4.5	0.0	5.7	353.6	382.9	352.4	.	363.8
South Africa	10932	10057	5.9	94.1	4.7	0.0	2.8	350.3	377.7	380.3	.	357.2
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35083	8.1	91.9	6.4	0.0	7.6	373.2	404.4	371.6	.	385.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	1.7	98.3	92.4	0.0	0.3	389.5	473.1	442.6	.	470.3

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Read books

Location: HQ-02a (ASBH02A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3954	27.5	64.4	8.1	7.0	0.0	3.0	479.2	449.3	430.2	417.3	.	408.0
Indonesia	4294	4141	38.2	55.2	6.6	2.6	0.0	0.8	415.4	405.2	372.0	368.0	.	393.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3868	28.3	57.3	14.4	0.6	0.0	4.7	461.1	446.3	381.9	391.7	.	409.7
Jordan	7861	7114	22.0	60.5	17.5	4.5	0.0	3.3	400.8	396.7	357.2	357.7	.	367.0
Kuwait	3703	2809	21.3	63.0	15.8	20.6	0.0	3.9	391.7	361.0	330.3	333.0	.	324.4
Morocco	5360	4867	17.5	41.8	40.6	4.4	0.0	3.9	381.1	391.5	361.6	353.2	.	351.6
South Africa	10932	9537	34.5	54.4	11.1	4.7	0.0	7.7	401.3	371.4	341.2	380.3	.	343.2
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36290	27.0	56.6	16.3	6.3	0.0	3.9	418.7	403.1	367.8	371.6	.	371.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	258	60.2	37.8	2.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	483.9	457.8	382.4	442.6	.	454.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Tell stories

Location: HQ-02b (ASBH02B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3967	43.6	51.1	5.3	7.0	0.0	2.7	474.2	444.1	416.3	417.3	.	408.6
Indonesia	4294	4114	38.0	53.2	8.8	2.6	0.0	1.6	406.8	410.7	392.4	368.0	.	358.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3887	33.7	54.9	11.5	0.6	0.0	4.1	466.1	436.1	387.4	391.7	.	418.4
Jordan	7861	7102	34.2	53.5	12.3	4.5	0.0	3.7	410.1	392.1	337.3	357.7	.	349.2
Kuwait	3703	2844	39.3	54.4	6.4	20.6	0.0	2.8	378.3	356.2	311.6	333.0	.	326.7
Morocco	5360	4756	16.3	43.0	40.7	4.4	0.0	5.7	393.2	395.3	357.3	353.2	.	328.9
South Africa	10932	9057	32.2	58.1	9.7	4.7	0.0	12.0	398.9	375.1	350.9	380.4	.	341.8
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35727	33.9	52.6	13.5	6.3	0.0	4.7	418.2	401.4	364.7	371.6	.	361.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	65.3	32.0	2.6	92.4	0.0	0.2	479.9	462.4	429.7	442.6	.	430.7

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Sing songs

Location: HQ-02c (ASBH02C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3899	41.1	43.2	15.7	7.0	0.0	4.1	459.1	457.3	445.7	417.3	.	415.0
Indonesia	4294	4104	43.4	46.8	9.8	2.6	0.0	1.8	413.9	404.7	389.7	368.0	.	384.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3816	29.2	52.7	18.1	0.6	0.0	5.8	454.3	443.9	412.8	391.7	.	413.7
Jordan	7861	7096	40.9	41.5	17.6	4.5	0.0	3.9	400.5	393.3	365.1	357.7	.	357.0
Kuwait	3703	2802	39.4	44.0	16.6	20.6	0.0	3.9	365.9	362.4	353.7	333.0	.	331.5
Morocco	5360	4734	20.8	35.1	44.2	4.4	0.0	6.0	391.7	389.4	364.0	353.2	.	343.9
South Africa	10932	9050	47.8	42.7	9.5	4.7	0.0	12.2	392.4	370.1	362.4	380.4	.	345.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35501	37.5	43.7	18.8	6.3	0.0	5.4	411.1	403.0	384.8	371.6	.	370.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	259	77.7	20.2	2.1	92.4	0.0	0.2	473.4	469.2	469.0	442.6	.	433.8

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with alphabet toys
Location: HQ-02d (ASBH02D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3994	51.3	40.8	7.9	7.0	0.0	2.1	465.9	447.1	432.5	417.3	.	403.7
Indonesia	4294	4083	27.3	44.3	28.4	2.6	0.0	2.2	421.8	412.2	386.0	368.0	.	380.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3935	29.2	45.0	25.8	0.6	0.0	3.1	449.1	449.2	417.6	391.7	.	399.3
Jordan	7861	7224	46.6	39.9	13.5	4.5	0.0	1.9	405.0	383.8	360.4	357.7	.	361.2
Kuwait	3703	2890	41.2	46.0	12.8	20.6	0.0	1.4	374.4	354.1	344.9	333.0	.	334.0
Morocco	5360	4854	24.3	31.0	44.7	4.4	0.0	4.0	394.6	388.1	362.5	353.2	.	336.1
South Africa	10932	9215	30.5	44.0	25.5	4.7	0.0	10.6	403.4	375.4	358.6	380.4	.	342.3
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36195	35.8	41.6	22.7	6.3	0.0	3.6	416.3	401.4	380.4	371.6	.	365.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	55.4	37.8	6.8	92.4	0.0	0.2	485.1	458.4	458.4	442.6	.	417.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Talk about things you had done

Location: HQ-02e (ASBH02E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3984	51.0	44.1	4.9	7.0	0.0	2.5	460.1	452.6	437.4	417.3	.	407.9
Indonesia	4294	4074	47.2	43.7	9.1	2.6	0.0	2.3	415.1	405.8	373.9	368.0	.	387.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3941	44.4	47.2	8.4	0.6	0.0	3.5	447.7	444.7	386.5	391.7	.	399.6
Jordan	7861	7206	47.6	45.0	7.4	4.5	0.0	2.1	398.0	390.3	345.2	357.7	.	355.4
Kuwait	3703	2878	50.3	43.8	6.0	20.6	0.0	1.8	365.5	359.2	349.5	333.0	.	317.3
Morocco	5360	4854	38.7	39.3	22.0	4.4	0.0	3.9	389.3	377.3	358.3	353.2	.	345.4
South Africa	10932	9204	41.8	45.6	12.6	4.7	0.0	10.7	400.6	371.0	347.8	380.4	.	336.7
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36141	45.9	44.1	10.0	6.3	0.0	3.8	410.9	400.1	371.2	371.6	.	364.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	258	88.1	10.9	1.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	475.2	446.9	467.1	442.6	.	454.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Talk about what you had read

Location: HQ-02f (ASBH02F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3973	32.2	54.3	13.5	7.0	0.0	2.8	461.0	453.2	455.8	417.3	.	401.5
Indonesia	4294	4098	33.9	51.5	14.6	2.6	0.0	1.7	410.4	411.3	384.3	368.0	.	392.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3911	28.4	55.3	16.3	0.6	0.0	4.2	445.7	449.8	407.2	391.7	.	394.8
Jordan	7861	7196	30.3	52.9	16.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	393.0	398.7	362.4	357.7	.	351.5
Kuwait	3703	2879	30.4	54.0	15.6	20.6	0.0	1.8	366.5	362.7	348.4	333.0	.	324.7
Morocco	5360	4831	33.4	33.3	33.3	4.4	0.0	4.6	384.9	394.1	355.8	353.2	.	340.8
South Africa	10932	9110	34.4	51.3	14.4	4.7	0.0	11.4	389.0	379.9	361.8	380.4	.	339.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35998	31.9	50.4	17.8	6.3	0.0	4.1	407.2	407.1	382.2	371.6	.	363.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	53.4	38.7	8.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	468.7	479.4	463.8	442.6	.	446.3

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play word games

Location: HQ-02g (ASBH02G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3979	36.4	50.9	12.7	7.0	0.0	2.7	461.5	455.8	441.1	417.3	.	400.2
Indonesia	4294	4063	27.7	51.0	21.3	2.6	0.0	2.5	414.7	410.7	389.0	368.0	.	392.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3910	24.6	49.5	25.8	0.6	0.0	4.1	451.2	450.9	413.0	391.7	.	404.7
Jordan	7861	7157	32.6	46.6	20.8	4.5	0.0	2.6	405.4	393.4	363.5	357.7	.	346.8
Kuwait	3703	2870	30.3	51.8	17.8	20.6	0.0	2.1	373.3	360.2	345.1	333.0	.	335.0
Morocco	5360	4804	17.6	32.3	50.1	4.4	0.0	5.0	385.3	396.0	364.7	353.2	.	340.5
South Africa	10932	9143	27.3	45.2	27.5	4.7	0.0	11.4	394.3	384.4	359.5	380.4	.	340.6
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35926	28.1	46.8	25.2	6.3	0.0	4.3	412.2	407.4	382.3	371.6	.	365.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	44.6	42.7	12.7	92.4	0.0	0.2	487.5	462.0	454.1	442.6	.	439.7

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Write letters or words

Location: HQ-02h (ASBH02H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3976	53.0	41.2	5.7	7.0	0.0	2.6	463.9	448.7	433.3	417.3	.	403.0
Indonesia	4294	4077	56.9	36.4	6.7	2.6	0.0	2.4	418.1	396.0	376.0	368.0	.	389.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3902	31.6	49.2	19.2	0.6	0.0	4.3	442.1	450.3	417.9	391.7	.	399.5
Jordan	7861	7179	50.5	39.4	10.1	4.5	0.0	2.3	403.8	382.4	357.4	357.7	.	358.8
Kuwait	3703	2874	43.9	46.0	10.2	20.6	0.0	2.0	374.5	355.2	334.9	333.0	.	329.8
Morocco	5360	4877	37.9	32.3	29.8	4.4	0.0	3.5	391.8	382.0	356.3	353.2	.	334.6
South Africa	10932	9132	39.8	45.5	14.6	4.7	0.0	11.4	394.7	378.3	351.6	380.4	.	336.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36017	44.8	41.4	13.8	6.3	0.0	4.1	412.7	399.0	375.3	371.6	.	364.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	258	62.6	29.5	8.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	477.8	474.4	417.8	442.6	.	454.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Read aloud signs and labels

Location: HQ-02i (ASBH02I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3973	46.3	43.2	10.5	7.0	0.0	3.0	468.2	445.6	441.3	417.3	.	417.5
Indonesia	4294	4079	26.5	48.1	25.4	2.6	0.0	2.3	412.8	413.2	391.2	368.0	.	377.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3944	35.2	41.8	23.1	0.6	0.0	3.7	456.9	445.6	410.0	391.7	.	397.0
Jordan	7861	7197	43.6	41.0	15.5	4.5	0.0	2.1	409.5	385.7	351.1	357.7	.	353.1
Kuwait	3703	2874	40.0	45.6	14.4	20.6	0.0	1.9	370.3	358.1	347.4	333.0	.	334.7
Morocco	5360	4862	25.5	31.1	43.4	4.4	0.0	3.7	392.1	386.4	363.6	353.2	.	339.3
South Africa	10932	9102	33.5	45.2	21.3	4.7	0.0	11.5	397.8	380.3	353.4	380.4	.	339.9
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36031	35.8	42.3	21.9	6.3	0.0	4.0	415.4	402.1	379.7	371.6	.	365.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	48.5	44.1	7.5	92.4	0.0	0.3	477.7	471.9	432.9	442.6	.	466.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Say counting rhymes or sing counting songs

Location: HQ-02j (ASBH02J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3976	50.1	39.8	10.1	7.0	0.0	2.6	466.2	446.0	441.5	417.3	.	411.2
Indonesia	4294	4099	35.5	46.3	18.2	2.6	0.0	1.8	418.9	407.9	382.8	368.0	.	384.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3896	29.9	46.6	23.5	0.6	0.0	4.3	447.8	451.7	414.4	391.7	.	393.9
Jordan	7861	7189	47.6	39.1	13.4	4.5	0.0	2.3	404.6	387.2	352.5	357.7	.	351.4
Kuwait	3703	2873	45.7	42.2	12.1	20.6	0.0	1.9	370.5	357.4	342.0	333.0	.	333.0
Morocco	5360	4854	26.8	34.2	39.0	4.4	0.0	3.9	397.5	380.1	363.3	353.2	.	335.5
South Africa	10932	9108	33.9	44.3	21.8	4.7	0.0	11.5	402.2	377.0	353.3	380.4	.	340.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35995	38.5	41.8	19.7	6.3	0.0	4.0	415.4	401.0	378.5	371.6	.	364.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	52.0	36.1	11.8	92.4	0.0	0.2	482.9	469.9	424.6	442.6	.	481.8

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with number toys

Location: HQ-02k (ASBH02K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3994	48.1	42.9	9.0	7.0	0.0	2.2	466.2	448.0	434.7	417.3	.	405.3
Indonesia	4294	4076	18.9	42.8	38.3	2.6	0.0	2.2	418.1	409.5	399.3	368.0	.	389.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3939	23.4	45.6	31.0	0.6	0.0	3.1	449.3	451.7	419.3	391.7	.	396.6
Jordan	7861	7206	43.6	41.5	14.9	4.5	0.0	2.1	403.3	388.9	358.5	357.7	.	356.8
Kuwait	3703	2870	41.4	45.9	12.7	20.6	0.0	2.0	370.1	359.4	344.1	333.0	.	319.1
Morocco	5360	4849	21.7	31.8	46.4	4.4	0.0	4.1	393.4	385.6	366.1	353.2	.	337.1
South Africa	10932	9126	30.6	43.6	25.9	4.7	0.0	11.4	401.7	378.8	358.7	380.4	.	338.2
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36060	32.5	42.0	25.4	6.3	0.0	3.9	414.6	403.1	383.0	371.6	.	363.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	62.1	31.0	6.8	92.4	0.0	0.2	486.2	453.1	419.4	442.6	.	479.1

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Count different things
Location: HQ-021 (ASBH02L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3914	50.4	43.2	6.4	7.0	0.0	3.8	469.6	444.0	434.5	417.3	.	411.1
Indonesia	4294	4009	51.5	40.5	8.0	2.6	0.0	3.8	416.7	402.1	373.4	368.0	.	393.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3926	48.5	42.9	8.6	0.6	0.0	4.2	453.1	439.4	386.5	391.7	.	398.1
Jordan	7861	6979	45.7	44.3	10.0	4.5	0.0	4.9	409.2	381.9	349.3	357.7	.	367.0
Kuwait	3703	2802	42.5	48.7	8.8	20.6	0.0	3.8	379.3	353.8	339.6	333.0	.	309.7
Morocco	5360	4723	24.6	44.2	31.2	4.4	0.0	6.0	395.1	382.6	357.1	353.2	.	357.4
South Africa	10932	8977	44.7	45.3	10.0	4.7	0.0	12.8	398.5	371.4	346.4	380.4	.	339.9
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35330	44.0	44.2	11.8	6.3	0.0	5.6	417.4	396.4	369.6	371.6	.	368.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	74.8	22.0	3.2	92.4	0.0	0.3	477.9	462.3	433.4	442.6	.	440.8

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play games involving shapes

Location: HQ-02m (ASBH02M)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3993	43.2	47.7	9.1	7.0	0.0	2.2	469.5	450.0	416.1	417.3	.	416.2
Indonesia	4294	4080	26.5	42.6	30.9	2.6	0.0	2.2	434.9	409.7	380.6	368.0	.	383.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3964	54.0	35.5	10.5	0.6	0.0	2.7	458.9	436.5	363.0	391.7	.	397.0
Jordan	7861	7190	34.0	47.4	18.6	4.5	0.0	2.5	406.1	394.0	355.6	357.7	.	350.8
Kuwait	3703	2866	39.0	48.6	12.3	20.6	0.0	2.1	375.5	357.5	335.6	333.0	.	323.2
Morocco	5360	4848	19.8	34.4	45.8	4.4	0.0	3.8	388.5	391.0	364.2	353.2	.	334.8
South Africa	10932	9166	35.9	42.8	21.3	4.7	0.0	11.2	406.0	375.8	346.1	380.4	.	339.2
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36107	36.0	42.7	21.2	6.3	0.0	3.8	419.9	402.1	365.9	371.6	.	363.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	71.2	26.5	2.4	92.4	0.0	0.2	484.4	444.4	407.0	442.6	.	457.2

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with building blocks or construction toys

Location: HQ-02n (ASBH02N)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3990	57.7	35.6	6.7	7.0	0.0	2.3	466.9	444.1	419.9	417.3	.	406.5
Indonesia	4294	4071	17.8	41.0	41.2	2.6	0.0	2.3	423.3	415.5	392.2	368.0	.	385.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3972	55.0	33.7	11.3	0.6	0.0	2.8	457.3	438.8	370.2	391.7	.	386.6
Jordan	7861	7180	48.9	36.0	15.0	4.5	0.0	2.4	408.8	382.5	352.5	357.7	.	353.2
Kuwait	3703	2864	47.0	42.4	10.6	20.6	0.0	2.1	371.0	356.2	345.0	333.0	.	317.7
Morocco	5360	4841	24.0	29.3	46.8	4.4	0.0	4.0	395.3	387.1	364.2	353.2	.	334.2
South Africa	10932	9099	30.9	41.5	27.6	4.7	0.0	11.7	405.9	375.8	359.7	380.4	.	338.6
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36017	40.2	37.1	22.7	6.3	0.0	4.0	418.4	400.0	372.0	371.6	.	360.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	74.6	20.8	4.6	92.4	0.0	0.2	477.6	461.1	418.4	442.6	.	479.1

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play board or card games

Location: HQ-02o (ASBH02O)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3995	37.9	50.7	11.5	7.0	0.0	2.2	465.0	452.5	439.8	417.3	.	397.8
Indonesia	4294	4082	25.8	45.5	28.7	2.6	0.0	2.1	413.7	410.2	396.3	368.0	.	393.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3927	31.0	45.2	23.7	0.6	0.0	3.6	456.0	450.2	407.1	391.7	.	384.9
Jordan	7861	7172	35.0	45.1	19.9	4.5	0.0	2.6	408.0	389.9	363.2	357.7	.	352.1
Kuwait	3703	2853	33.3	50.3	16.4	20.6	0.0	2.5	363.9	362.8	355.6	333.0	.	324.0
Morocco	5360	4817	17.9	32.2	49.9	4.4	0.0	4.6	381.8	396.8	365.5	353.2	.	336.1
South Africa	10932	9119	33.0	44.6	22.4	4.7	0.0	11.6	396.9	381.6	354.5	380.4	.	338.8
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35965	30.6	44.8	24.6	6.3	0.0	4.2	412.2	406.3	383.1	371.6	.	360.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	258	65.4	31.4	3.2	92.4	0.0	0.2	479.7	454.5	450.5	442.6	.	509.0

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Write numbers

Location: HQ-02p (ASBH02P)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4002	56.0	39.3	4.7	7.0	0.0	1.9	463.6	445.3	441.3	417.3	.	408.1
Indonesia	4294	4104	70.2	26.1	3.6	2.6	0.0	1.6	414.7	391.9	372.1	368.0	.	383.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3954	36.9	48.0	15.1	0.6	0.0	3.1	443.9	447.5	415.0	391.7	.	389.8
Jordan	7861	7203	57.1	34.9	8.0	4.5	0.0	2.1	401.7	381.6	353.4	357.7	.	350.5
Kuwait	3703	2867	52.8	39.3	7.9	20.6	0.0	2.0	371.0	354.2	336.9	333.0	.	325.5
Morocco	5360	4881	43.6	30.3	26.1	4.4	0.0	3.7	389.2	377.7	358.9	353.2	.	342.6
South Africa	10932	9193	53.4	37.1	9.5	4.7	0.0	10.8	386.1	376.9	360.4	380.4	.	338.5
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36204	52.9	36.4	10.7	6.3	0.0	3.6	410.0	396.4	376.9	371.6	.	362.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	56.0	36.5	7.5	92.4	0.0	0.3	475.0	475.9	431.4	442.6	.	459.0

Question: Was your child born in <country of test>?
Location: HQ-03A (ASBH03A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4030	77.5	22.5	7.0	0.0	1.2	450.7	469.2	417.5	.	420.8
Indonesia	4294	4049	97.8	2.2	2.6	0.0	2.7	407.0	405.2	368.0	.	401.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4058	98.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	440.5	432.8	390.7	.	359.2
Jordan	7861	7249	92.0	8.0	4.5	0.0	1.6	389.3	403.2	357.8	.	359.7
Kuwait	3703	2887	83.8	16.2	20.7	0.0	1.5	351.2	414.9	333.0	.	326.4
Morocco	5360	4975	96.3	3.7	4.4	0.0	2.2	377.2	380.7	353.2	.	338.5
South Africa	10932	10125	96.0	4.0	4.7	0.0	2.5	376.2	386.8	380.4	.	333.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37373	91.8	8.2	6.4	0.0	1.8	398.9	413.3	371.5	.	362.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	258	95.6	4.4	92.4	0.0	0.2	470.2	484.0	442.6	.	504.6

Question: How old was your child when he/she came to <country of test>?
Location: HQ-03B (ASBH03B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Younger than 3 years old %	2.3 to 5 years old %	3.6 to 7 years old %	4.8 years old or older %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Younger than 3 years old Mean	2.3 to 5 years old Mean	3.6 to 7 years old Mean	4.8 years old or older Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Bahrain	4429	4001	8.9	4.4	4.2	4.4	7.0	78.1	1.9	477.4	487.5	457.1	449.8	417.5	450.7	430.6
Indonesia	4294	4033	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.6	98.1	2.9	422.1	376.8	406.6	381.2	368.0	407.0	402.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4049	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	99.0	1.1	435.1	429.7	384.0	462.1	390.7	440.5	373.3
Jordan	7861	7220	2.7	0.6	1.4	2.9	4.5	92.4	2.0	396.0	446.3	426.5	398.4	357.7	389.3	355.2
Kuwait	3703	2860	9.8	3.1	1.5	1.0	20.7	84.6	2.3	414.9	426.6	421.0	424.0	333.0	351.2	336.8
Morocco	5360	4938	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	4.4	97.0	2.9	388.2	369.4	366.1	410.4	353.2	377.2	346.5
South Africa	10932	10079	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	4.7	96.4	2.8	389.4	403.7	423.4	369.0	380.4	376.2	337.5
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37180	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	6.4	92.2	2.3	417.6	420.0	412.1	413.6	371.5	398.9	368.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	258	1.0	2.7	0.7	0.0	92.4	95.6	0.2	510.5	474.8	483.3	.	442.6	470.2	504.6

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <language of test>

Location: HQ-04a (ASBH04A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3898	83.1	16.9	7.0	0.0	4.7	455.4	451.9	417.5	.	446.3
Indonesia	4294	4100	67.5	32.5	2.6	0.0	1.7	409.0	402.4	368.0	.	403.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3992	78.4	21.6	0.6	0.0	2.7	456.2	385.4	390.7	.	394.8
Jordan	7861	7069	98.2	1.8	4.5	0.0	4.3	390.6	363.5	357.7	.	386.4
Kuwait	3703	2769	27.8	72.2	20.7	0.0	5.0	388.1	352.7	333.0	.	335.0
Morocco	5360	4830	79.7	20.3	4.4	0.0	5.6	376.6	378.7	353.2	.	368.0
South Africa	10932	9984	27.6	72.4	4.7	0.0	3.8	433.4	355.4	380.4	.	342.5
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36642	66.0	34.0	6.4	0.0	4.0	415.6	384.3	371.5	.	382.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	97.9	2.1	92.4	0.0	0.2	471.6	443.9	442.6	.	496.1

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-04b (ASBH04B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini-stered %	Not Applic-able %	Omitte-d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini-stered Mean	Not Applic-able Mean	Omitte-d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3887	26.7	73.3	7.0	0.0	4.9	462.8	452.1	417.5	.	444.0
Indonesia	4294	4095	66.0	34.0	2.6	0.0	1.5	407.0	406.5	368.0	.	405.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3987	16.3	83.7	0.6	0.0	2.8	422.4	444.3	390.7	.	403.5
Jordan	7861	7002	6.6	93.4	4.5	0.0	5.0	419.9	388.2	357.7	.	382.2
Kuwait	3703	2744	16.0	84.0	20.7	0.0	5.5	387.8	357.9	333.0	.	335.8
Morocco	5360	4829	23.5	76.5	4.5	0.0	5.6	371.5	379.1	353.1	.	362.6
South Africa	10932	9957	6.2	93.8	4.7	0.0	4.0	442.1	372.5	380.4	.	346.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36501	23.0	77.0	6.4	0.0	4.2	416.2	400.1	371.5	.	382.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	11.9	88.1	92.4	0.0	0.2	499.2	466.9	442.6	.	507.8

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-04c (ASBH04C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3869	3.3	96.7	7.0	0.0	5.3	443.7	455.7	417.5	.	439.4
Indonesia	4294	4053	2.6	97.4	2.6	0.0	2.7	422.0	406.7	368.0	.	397.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3986	4.5	95.5	0.6	0.0	2.7	426.0	441.4	390.7	.	405.0
Jordan	7861	6985	0.7	99.3	4.5	0.0	5.2	255.3	391.1	357.7	.	384.8
Kuwait	3703	2765	64.1	35.9	20.7	0.0	5.0	338.1	404.6	333.0	.	344.4
Morocco	5360	4820	10.0	90.0	4.5	0.0	5.8	400.4	374.1	353.1	.	372.0
South Africa	10932	9924	2.0	98.0	4.7	0.0	4.3	386.2	376.9	380.4	.	342.1
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36402	12.5	87.5	6.4	0.0	4.4	381.7	407.2	371.5	.	383.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	0.3	99.7	92.4	0.0	0.2	651.8	470.2	442.6	.	507.8

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-04d (ASBH04D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini-stered %	Not Applic-able %	Omitte-d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini-stered Mean	Not Applic-able Mean	Omitte-d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3864	11.0	89.0	7.0	0.0	5.4	452.2	455.5	417.5	.	442.1
Indonesia	4294	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3990	2.5	97.5	0.6	0.0	2.7	384.4	442.0	390.7	.	408.7
Jordan	7861	6981	0.8	99.2	4.5	0.0	5.2	277.3	391.0	357.7	.	385.9
Kuwait	3703	2730	6.8	93.2	20.7	0.0	6.0	330.6	364.7	333.0	.	341.9
Morocco	5360	4816	1.5	98.5	4.5	0.0	6.0	352.8	377.1	353.1	.	372.8
South Africa	10932	9924	11.7	88.3	4.7	0.0	4.2	346.2	380.9	380.4	.	346.0
International Avg (n=6)	40684	32305	5.7	94.3	7.0	0.0	4.9	357.3	401.9	372.1	.	382.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	1.4	98.6	92.4	0.0	0.2	401.3	471.7	442.6	.	507.8

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-04e (ASBH04E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3869	4.8	95.2	7.0	0.0	5.2	448.0	455.5	417.6	.	442.7
Indonesia	4294	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3989	4.8	95.2	0.6	0.0	2.7	414.4	442.0	390.7	.	404.5
Jordan	7861	6983	0.8	99.2	4.5	0.0	5.2	321.8	390.6	357.7	.	386.6
Kuwait	3703	2739	19.3	80.7	20.7	0.0	5.8	400.5	353.5	333.0	.	338.5
Morocco	5360	4816	1.9	98.1	4.5	0.0	6.0	367.6	376.9	353.1	.	372.5
South Africa	10932	9936	9.6	90.4	4.7	0.0	4.2	376.1	377.0	380.4	.	343.9
International Avg (n=6)	40684	32332	6.9	93.1	7.0	0.0	4.8	388.1	399.3	372.1	.	381.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	0.0	100.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	.	470.7	442.6	.	507.8

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? Other
Location: HQ-04f (ASBH04F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3828	6.1	93.9	7.0	0.0	6.1	449.7	455.7	417.5	.	441.6
Indonesia	4294	3873	4.6	95.4	2.6	0.0	7.4	390.8	409.1	368.7	.	389.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3982	9.4	90.6	0.6	0.0	2.7	352.9	449.7	390.7	.	408.4
Jordan	7861	6974	1.7	98.3	4.5	0.0	5.3	323.2	391.3	357.7	.	386.2
Kuwait	3703	2705	15.6	84.4	20.7	0.0	6.7	395.3	355.8	333.0	.	348.0
Morocco	5360	4771	5.3	94.7	4.5	0.0	6.8	381.7	376.6	352.9	.	371.4
South Africa	10932	10047	65.7	34.3	4.7	0.0	2.8	362.5	402.5	380.4	.	351.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36180	15.5	84.5	6.4	0.0	5.4	379.4	405.8	371.6	.	385.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	0.9	99.1	92.4	0.0	0.2	439.7	471.3	442.6	.	495.5

Question: Did your child attend the following before <first grade>? <Early childhood educational development-ISCED Level 0> program for children under 3
Location: HQ-05Aa (ASBH05AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4010	34.5	65.5	7.0	0.0	1.6	456.5	454.6	417.5	.	408.3
Indonesia	4294	4132	30.9	69.1	2.6	0.0	1.1	408.7	406.2	368.0	.	390.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4025	19.8	80.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	444.4	439.4	392.6	.	392.8
Jordan	7861	7227	19.3	80.7	4.5	0.0	1.9	395.7	389.5	357.7	.	349.8
Kuwait	3703	2879	28.2	71.8	20.6	0.0	1.8	374.4	356.6	333.1	.	324.9
Morocco	5360	4989	22.9	77.1	4.4	0.0	1.9	383.2	374.8	353.2	.	364.5
South Africa	10932	9081	61.2	38.8	4.7	0.0	13.3	383.3	374.6	380.6	.	347.9
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36343	31.0	69.0	6.4	0.0	3.3	406.6	399.4	371.8	.	368.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	259	76.7	23.3	92.4	0.0	0.1	476.7	450.8	442.6	.	524.4

Question: Did your child attend the following before <first grade>? <Pre-primary education- ISCED Level 0> program including <Kindergarten> for children age 3 or older

Location: HQ-05Ab (ASBH05AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Bahrain	4429	3997	80.0	20.0	7.0	0.0	2.0	460.5	434.6	417.5	.	414.9
Indonesia	4294	4104	67.9	32.1	2.6	0.0	2.1	424.0	372.4	368.0	.	375.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3964	74.5	25.5	0.7	0.0	2.5	454.6	401.5	391.7	.	389.0
Jordan	7861	7169	70.5	29.5	4.5	0.0	2.7	408.0	350.9	357.7	.	345.4
Kuwait	3703	2874	76.1	23.9	20.6	0.0	2.1	361.2	363.1	333.1	.	328.9
Morocco	5360	4957	57.1	42.9	4.4	0.0	2.7	388.7	362.3	353.2	.	344.0
South Africa	10932	8917	61.8	38.2	4.7	0.0	14.7	393.1	360.7	380.6	.	347.2
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35982	69.7	30.3	6.4	0.0	4.1	412.9	377.9	371.7	.	363.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	259	96.8	3.2	92.4	0.0	0.1	473.6	382.6	442.6	.	524.4

Question: Approximately, how long was your child in these programs altogether?
Location: HQ-05B (ASBH05B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend %	2.Less than 1 year %	3.1 year %	4.2 years %	5.3 years %	6.4 years or more %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Bahrain	4429	3927	13.9	4.4	13.4	34.5	26.0	7.8	7.0	0.0	3.3
Indonesia	4294	4020	26.3	4.4	22.2	28.6	10.8	7.7	2.6	0.0	4.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3905	19.3	11.7	35.7	15.3	8.7	9.2	0.7	0.0	4.1
Jordan	7861	6944	22.9	4.2	37.9	21.6	5.0	8.3	4.5	0.0	5.2
Kuwait	3703	2774	17.6	7.1	13.8	40.9	11.3	9.2	20.6	0.0	4.6
Morocco	5360	4892	31.1	5.9	12.5	20.9	21.1	8.4	4.4	0.0	3.8
South Africa	10932	9647	9.5	5.9	22.4	14.0	18.5	29.7	4.7	0.0	6.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36109	20.1	6.2	22.6	25.1	14.5	11.5	6.4	0.0	4.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	258	0.7	0.0	4.5	9.7	33.2	51.9	92.4	0.0	0.1

Question: Approximately, how long was your child in these programs altogether?
Location: HQ-05B (ASBH05B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend Mean	2.Less than 1 year Mean	3.1 year Mean	4.2 years Mean	5.3 years Mean	6.4 years or more Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3927	429.6	445.2	460.7	459.3	465.8	454.2	417.5	.	410.7
Indonesia	4294	4020	369.0	384.1	419.0	432.2	432.0	401.7	368.0	.	376.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3905	399.8	427.9	446.1	467.8	460.0	455.7	392.6	.	423.8
Jordan	7861	6944	346.5	363.7	404.9	421.8	432.4	382.4	357.7	.	336.7
Kuwait	3703	2774	356.4	354.7	369.1	357.9	387.3	363.4	333.1	.	327.8
Morocco	5360	4892	366.0	361.7	361.0	386.0	406.0	378.1	353.2	.	320.3
South Africa	10932	9647	354.1	350.8	364.4	384.3	397.8	385.1	380.6	.	345.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36109	374.5	384.0	403.6	415.6	425.9	402.9	371.8	.	362.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	258	178.2	.	420.0	436.5	466.9	487.5	442.6	.	525.4

Question: How old was your child when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?
Location: HQ-06 (ASBH06)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.5 years old or younger %	2.6 years old %	3.7 years old %	4.8 years old or older %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.5 years old or younger Mean	2.6 years old Mean	3.7 years old Mean	4.8 years old or older Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4017	19.3	61.8	18.0	0.9	6.9	0.0	1.5	468.3	456.6	436.2	426.6	417.2	.	422.1
Indonesia	4294	4133	5.4	57.9	35.6	1.1	2.6	0.0	1.2	388.2	413.8	400.0	413.8	368.0	.	352.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4043	0.8	32.0	64.7	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	416.4	447.8	438.0	400.6	392.6	.	410.8
Jordan	7861	7229	6.9	83.4	9.1	0.6	4.5	0.0	1.9	372.7	395.8	367.5	293.5	357.7	.	335.6
Kuwait	3703	2887	27.2	67.6	4.8	0.5	20.6	0.0	1.6	378.7	357.2	336.2	328.0	333.0	.	309.6
Morocco	5360	4979	9.0	76.6	13.1	1.3	4.4	0.0	2.4	369.6	379.7	376.5	362.9	353.2	.	311.1
South Africa	10932	10125	18.2	52.5	25.6	3.7	4.7	0.0	2.4	359.6	377.7	391.4	339.3	380.6	.	335.8
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37413	12.4	61.7	24.4	1.5	6.4	0.0	1.7	393.4	404.1	392.3	366.4	371.7	.	353.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	258	25.3	72.3	2.2	0.2	92.4	0.0	0.1	474.4	471.7	390.2	458.8	442.6	.	525.4

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Recognize most of the letters of the alphabet

Location: HQ-07a (ASBH07A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4006	79.6	16.0	3.8	0.6	6.9	0.0	1.9	467.3	416.5	380.7	377.9	417.2	.	408.9
Indonesia	4294	4112	37.8	44.2	13.5	4.5	2.6	0.0	1.6	434.7	404.5	354.3	360.0	368.0	.	385.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3988	44.5	31.7	16.0	7.8	0.7	0.0	2.3	466.3	439.5	408.3	367.8	392.6	.	390.9
Jordan	7861	7242	69.7	20.6	6.7	3.0	4.5	0.0	1.7	417.5	345.1	309.6	267.4	357.7	.	341.3
Kuwait	3703	2890	60.7	25.7	10.2	3.5	20.6	0.0	1.4	384.4	342.8	302.8	286.6	333.0	.	296.4
Morocco	5360	4816	39.6	26.8	13.0	20.5	4.4	0.0	4.9	417.4	362.7	353.6	342.3	353.2	.	330.0
South Africa	10932	9583	48.8	34.6	14.2	2.5	4.7	0.0	7.9	398.1	372.6	336.1	319.0	380.6	.	341.8
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36637	54.4	28.5	11.0	6.0	6.4	0.0	3.1	426.5	383.4	349.3	331.6	371.7	.	356.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	55.1	31.6	9.2	4.1	92.4	0.0	0.3	494.0	452.4	420.7	449.9	442.6	.	454.1

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read some words
Location: HQ-07b (ASBH07B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4007	59.4	29.0	9.9	1.7	6.9	0.0	2.1	474.5	439.3	402.9	375.3	417.2	.	408.4
Indonesia	4294	4086	29.0	47.8	16.9	6.4	2.7	0.0	2.2	440.2	408.5	367.3	357.5	368.0	.	379.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3886	29.2	36.5	20.7	13.6	0.7	0.0	4.4	461.5	445.5	439.0	394.9	392.6	.	392.3
Jordan	7861	7178	49.8	31.3	13.3	5.7	4.5	0.0	2.4	432.3	370.6	326.3	296.4	357.7	.	338.8
Kuwait	3703	2880	39.6	34.0	18.8	7.6	20.6	0.0	1.7	394.0	359.7	326.5	297.5	333.0	.	289.8
Morocco	5360	4892	31.5	30.6	15.9	22.0	4.4	0.0	3.8	415.8	375.2	357.2	347.4	353.2	.	315.3
South Africa	10932	9353	35.1	40.0	20.7	4.1	4.7	0.0	9.5	398.2	382.9	353.0	319.2	380.6	.	340.1
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36282	39.1	35.6	16.6	8.7	6.4	0.0	3.7	430.9	397.4	367.5	341.2	371.7	.	352.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	33.3	39.0	19.6	8.1	92.4	0.0	0.3	497.5	470.5	443.2	448.0	442.6	.	454.1

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read sentences
Location: HQ-07c (ASBH07C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3993	40.2	35.4	17.9	6.5	6.9	0.0	2.4	478.3	452.5	425.7	412.1	417.2	.	416.6
Indonesia	4294	4066	22.1	43.8	22.6	11.5	2.7	0.0	2.5	437.3	418.1	377.1	369.8	368.0	.	379.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3854	19.5	27.7	26.3	26.5	0.7	0.0	5.3	448.5	450.0	445.4	424.3	392.6	.	405.2
Jordan	7861	7162	33.1	35.0	20.4	11.5	4.5	0.0	2.6	432.8	394.4	358.6	319.9	357.7	.	341.7
Kuwait	3703	2874	24.0	33.4	26.2	16.4	20.6	0.0	1.8	394.5	374.6	343.5	320.4	333.0	.	295.8
Morocco	5360	4855	22.6	28.4	18.6	30.3	4.4	0.0	4.5	411.7	392.8	360.6	353.7	353.2	.	321.6
South Africa	10932	9212	26.6	33.1	29.5	10.8	4.7	0.0	10.9	394.0	393.8	365.8	341.0	380.6	.	341.2
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36016	26.9	33.8	23.1	16.2	6.4	0.0	4.3	428.2	410.9	382.4	363.0	371.7	.	357.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	18.2	30.5	27.0	24.3	92.4	0.0	0.3	508.6	476.6	459.4	453.9	442.6	.	454.1

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read a story
Location: HQ-07d (ASBH07D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3976	26.7	36.0	23.8	13.5	6.9	0.0	2.9	479.1	460.2	439.3	426.6	417.2	.	413.7
Indonesia	4294	4049	14.9	37.5	28.9	18.7	2.6	0.0	3.0	433.9	427.8	391.6	371.1	368.0	.	381.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3847	12.2	24.2	26.9	36.7	0.7	0.0	5.2	444.1	444.8	446.2	435.5	392.6	.	405.1
Jordan	7861	7159	18.8	31.6	27.9	21.7	4.5	0.0	2.6	431.5	413.6	379.2	339.9	357.7	.	338.4
Kuwait	3703	2863	16.1	28.1	29.4	26.4	20.6	0.0	2.1	399.3	381.4	355.0	328.3	333.2	.	296.2
Morocco	5360	4818	12.6	20.7	22.4	44.3	4.4	0.0	5.2	397.1	406.4	381.7	360.1	353.2	.	329.8
South Africa	10932	9279	25.5	29.6	30.1	14.8	4.7	0.0	10.3	390.8	394.6	370.0	351.7	380.6	.	339.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35991	18.1	29.6	27.1	25.2	6.4	0.0	4.5	425.1	418.4	394.7	373.3	371.8	.	357.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	7.6	29.0	26.9	36.4	92.4	0.0	0.4	510.1	481.2	475.9	459.1	442.6	.	424.8

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write letters of the alphabet
Location: HQ-07e (ASBH07E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3995	75.8	16.6	6.7	1.0	6.9	0.0	2.3	467.0	427.4	402.2	387.7	417.2	.	415.6
Indonesia	4294	4056	36.3	41.9	15.6	6.2	2.6	0.0	2.8	432.6	410.6	361.9	355.0	368.0	.	382.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3913	41.3	29.9	16.2	12.5	0.7	0.0	4.0	461.1	436.8	437.1	394.8	392.6	.	396.1
Jordan	7861	7193	70.1	18.7	7.8	3.4	4.5	0.0	2.3	415.8	347.2	317.6	294.2	357.7	.	340.1
Kuwait	3703	2880	56.8	26.1	12.6	4.4	20.6	0.0	1.7	383.0	349.4	316.7	301.2	333.0	.	294.8
Morocco	5360	4886	43.3	24.5	11.4	20.8	4.4	0.0	3.6	402.7	370.1	359.8	349.5	353.2	.	317.9
South Africa	10932	9319	43.4	35.4	17.3	3.9	4.7	0.0	9.9	396.1	379.1	352.5	326.6	380.6	.	338.3
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36242	52.4	27.6	12.5	7.5	6.4	0.0	3.8	422.6	388.6	364.0	344.2	371.7	.	355.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	49.8	37.3	10.9	2.0	92.4	0.0	0.3	490.7	460.3	443.2	393.3	442.6	.	454.1

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write some words
Location: HQ-07f (ASBH07F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3998	56.6	30.1	10.4	2.9	6.9	0.0	2.2	472.5	441.1	416.9	400.0	417.2	.	423.1
Indonesia	4294	4062	28.6	47.1	17.8	6.5	2.6	0.0	2.7	430.1	414.2	368.7	368.8	368.0	.	375.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3892	29.3	32.5	20.4	17.8	0.7	0.0	4.3	457.0	445.9	443.8	407.1	392.6	.	394.1
Jordan	7861	7202	50.3	30.0	13.4	6.3	4.5	0.0	2.2	425.9	375.2	334.8	309.0	357.7	.	337.3
Kuwait	3703	2885	40.5	33.2	16.9	9.4	20.6	0.0	1.6	388.6	359.8	332.4	310.3	333.0	.	295.5
Morocco	5360	4872	30.9	30.5	15.3	23.3	4.4	0.0	4.4	405.3	383.7	360.5	351.4	353.2	.	318.8
South Africa	10932	9307	35.6	38.4	20.7	5.2	4.7	0.0	10.0	392.6	385.7	358.2	330.3	380.6	.	340.9
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36218	38.8	34.5	16.4	10.2	6.4	0.0	3.9	424.6	400.8	373.6	353.8	371.7	.	355.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	38.1	42.8	14.6	4.5	92.4	0.0	0.2	479.8	470.5	461.4	433.5	442.6	.	490.5

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Count by himself/herself
Location: HQ-08a (ASBH08A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Up to 10 %	3.Up to 20 %	4.Up to 100 or higher %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Up to 10 Mean	3.Up to 20 Mean	4.Up to 100 or higher Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3926	5.3	15.9	33.8	44.9	6.9	0.0	3.5	455.3	429.2	447.0	471.3	417.2	.	425.7
Indonesia	4294	4112	4.7	29.8	34.8	30.7	2.6	0.0	1.6	379.4	373.6	418.6	431.1	368.0	.	384.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3954	9.3	26.4	39.0	25.2	0.6	0.0	2.6	366.5	418.2	448.0	480.9	390.7	.	398.2
Jordan	7861	7040	7.6	22.3	32.4	37.7	4.5	0.0	4.4	347.3	352.4	389.8	425.6	357.7	.	351.7
Kuwait	3703	2814	8.7	29.5	33.5	28.2	20.6	0.0	3.7	341.2	330.0	367.2	397.2	333.0	.	327.6
Morocco	5360	4895	15.0	28.5	31.1	25.4	4.5	0.0	3.7	344.2	360.8	387.8	405.2	353.1	.	338.8
South Africa	10932	9686	7.6	31.3	34.7	26.3	4.7	0.0	6.7	347.8	348.7	385.3	412.9	380.6	.	339.6
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36427	8.3	26.2	34.2	31.2	6.3	0.0	3.8	368.8	373.3	406.3	432.0	371.5	.	366.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	2.0	21.3	48.0	28.7	92.4	0.0	0.3	278.9	425.5	473.4	512.9	442.6	.	495.2

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Recognize written numbers
Location: HQ-08b (ASBH08B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Up to 10 %	3.Up to 20 %	4.Up to 100 or higher %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Up to 10 Mean	3.Up to 20 Mean	4.Up to 100 or higher Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3906	5.6	19.3	32.5	42.7	6.9	0.0	3.8	454.6	433.4	451.8	468.1	417.2	.	431.5
Indonesia	4294	4056	7.8	29.7	33.4	29.1	2.6	0.0	2.8	364.1	384.2	412.1	436.9	368.0	.	390.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3854	18.0	35.1	31.1	15.9	0.6	0.0	5.5	391.7	441.3	453.1	475.8	390.7	.	408.8
Jordan	7861	7052	5.4	22.5	34.4	37.7	4.5	0.0	4.2	340.7	358.8	386.7	421.1	357.7	.	366.5
Kuwait	3703	2811	7.0	33.3	33.2	26.5	20.6	0.0	3.7	338.0	337.9	363.6	397.3	333.0	.	332.7
Morocco	5360	4862	22.3	24.7	29.5	23.5	4.4	0.0	4.2	354.5	360.4	392.0	401.6	353.2	.	341.3
South Africa	10932	9185	10.5	35.2	32.9	21.4	4.7	0.0	11.4	340.9	361.9	390.5	409.4	380.6	.	347.7
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35726	10.9	28.5	32.4	28.1	6.3	0.0	5.1	369.2	382.6	407.1	430.0	371.5	.	374.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	3.9	40.5	36.4	19.2	92.4	0.0	0.4	334.0	445.2	491.4	518.2	442.6	.	471.3

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write numbers
Location: HQ-08c (ASBH08C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Up to 10 %	3.Up to 20 %	4.Up to 100 or higher %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Up to 10 Mean	3.Up to 20 Mean	4.Up to 100 or higher Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3904	5.8	19.0	32.4	42.8	6.9	0.0	3.9	458.2	438.6	450.9	466.8	417.2	.	423.5
Indonesia	4294	4032	6.8	29.9	30.7	32.7	2.6	0.0	3.6	370.9	381.0	417.2	430.9	368.0	.	382.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3909	17.4	34.9	27.9	19.8	0.6	0.0	3.9	398.1	441.6	451.7	462.9	390.7	.	406.0
Jordan	7861	7071	5.5	20.6	33.3	40.6	4.5	0.0	4.1	347.6	363.6	387.9	413.4	357.7	.	364.6
Kuwait	3703	2813	8.5	34.0	30.1	27.4	20.6	0.0	3.6	338.2	339.9	370.7	389.4	333.0	.	323.1
Morocco	5360	4864	24.1	23.5	26.5	25.8	4.4	0.0	4.4	357.3	359.5	390.6	402.9	353.2	.	336.0
South Africa	10932	9292	10.1	34.1	31.8	24.0	4.7	0.0	10.5	346.6	364.3	392.4	397.3	380.6	.	344.1
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35885	11.2	28.0	30.4	30.4	6.3	0.0	4.9	373.8	384.1	408.8	423.4	371.5	.	368.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	4.8	46.9	31.4	16.9	92.4	0.0	0.4	370.3	452.4	494.9	510.6	442.6	.	471.3

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Do simple addition
Location: HQ-08d (ASBH08D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3950	91.1	8.9	6.9	0.0	2.9	457.0	436.2	417.2	.	431.5
Indonesia	4294	4134	86.2	13.8	2.6	0.0	1.0	413.7	364.7	368.0	.	393.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4023	67.4	32.6	0.6	0.0	1.2	450.5	418.2	390.7	.	415.7
Jordan	7861	7173	90.4	9.6	4.5	0.0	2.6	397.3	326.4	357.7	.	367.1
Kuwait	3703	2859	83.3	16.7	20.6	0.0	2.4	363.7	354.1	333.0	.	318.7
Morocco	5360	5013	62.4	37.6	4.4	0.0	1.7	390.7	355.1	353.2	.	328.8
South Africa	10932	9812	82.3	17.7	4.7	0.0	5.4	382.7	351.9	380.6	.	347.2
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36964	80.4	19.6	6.3	0.0	2.5	408.0	372.4	371.5	.	371.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	253	65.6	34.4	92.4	0.0	0.4	493.7	427.3	442.6	.	485.2

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Do simple subtraction
Location: HQ-08e (ASBH08E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3945	83.2	16.8	6.9	0.0	3.0	458.1	440.8	417.2	.	431.6
Indonesia	4294	4133	80.8	19.2	2.6	0.0	1.0	414.6	375.4	368.0	.	381.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4001	58.2	41.8	0.6	0.0	1.6	453.4	421.5	390.7	.	418.0
Jordan	7861	7170	86.0	14.0	4.5	0.0	2.6	399.6	334.8	357.7	.	368.9
Kuwait	3703	2854	72.3	27.7	20.6	0.0	2.5	365.0	354.4	333.0	.	322.9
Morocco	5360	5009	41.5	58.5	4.4	0.0	1.8	389.5	368.6	353.2	.	334.6
South Africa	10932	9778	67.8	32.2	4.7	0.0	5.7	388.6	354.1	380.6	.	345.1
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36890	70.0	30.0	6.3	0.0	2.6	409.8	378.5	371.5	.	371.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	253	48.6	51.4	92.4	0.0	0.4	493.0	449.9	442.6	.	485.2

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Count money
Location: HQ-08f (ASBH08F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3950	66.4	33.6	6.9	0.0	2.9	455.2	455.0	417.2	.	431.7
Indonesia	4294	4119	69.8	30.2	2.6	0.0	1.3	409.1	402.5	368.0	.	383.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4018	50.6	49.4	0.6	0.0	1.5	443.0	437.1	390.7	.	417.7
Jordan	7861	7167	81.8	18.2	4.5	0.0	2.7	393.6	376.4	357.7	.	369.2
Kuwait	3703	2855	58.7	41.3	20.6	0.0	2.5	356.8	369.7	333.0	.	321.5
Morocco	5360	5003	46.5	53.5	4.4	0.0	2.0	381.1	374.4	353.2	.	328.0
South Africa	10932	9797	60.1	39.9	4.7	0.0	5.6	385.4	364.9	380.6	.	347.5
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36909	62.0	38.0	6.3	0.0	2.7	403.5	397.2	371.5	.	371.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	253	28.2	71.8	92.4	0.0	0.4	483.2	466.0	442.6	.	485.2

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Measure lengths or heights
Location: HQ-08g (ASBH08G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3953	34.2	65.8	6.9	0.0	2.9	460.2	452.4	417.2	.	433.9
Indonesia	4294	4131	39.8	60.2	2.6	0.0	1.0	410.4	404.8	368.0	.	385.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4010	19.9	80.1	0.6	0.0	1.7	441.1	440.1	390.7	.	407.8
Jordan	7861	7182	31.4	68.6	4.5	0.0	2.5	401.9	385.2	357.7	.	369.3
Kuwait	3703	2855	23.0	77.0	20.6	0.0	2.5	355.1	364.2	333.0	.	321.5
Morocco	5360	4999	15.3	84.7	4.4	0.0	2.2	372.7	378.2	353.2	.	337.6
South Africa	10932	9797	25.0	75.0	4.7	0.0	5.7	383.7	375.1	380.6	.	347.8
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36927	27.0	73.0	6.3	0.0	2.7	403.6	400.0	371.5	.	371.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	253	9.0	91.0	92.4	0.0	0.4	502.1	467.8	442.6	.	485.2

Question: Approximately, how often does your child do homework?

Location: HQ-09A (ASBH09A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.No homework %	2.Every day %	3.3 or 4 times a week %	4.1 or 2 times a week %	5.Less than once a week %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Bahrain	4429	3681	4.9	56.9	25.5	10.1	2.6	6.9	0.0	8.5
Indonesia	4294	3851	6.1	30.0	39.3	20.6	4.0	2.6	0.0	7.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3799	3.1	66.4	19.3	8.5	2.7	0.6	0.0	8.1
Jordan	7861	6330	12.8	51.1	18.3	13.1	4.7	4.5	0.0	12.4
Kuwait	3703	2509	21.3	55.8	14.5	6.1	2.4	20.8	0.0	11.1
Morocco	5360	4293	12.2	45.6	24.2	13.4	4.7	4.5	0.0	14.2
South Africa	10932	9324	2.3	37.1	32.8	22.0	5.7	4.7	0.0	10.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	33787	9.0	49.0	24.8	13.4	3.8	6.4	0.0	10.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	259	3.4	18.8	38.9	36.2	2.7	92.4	0.0	0.1

Question: Approximately, how often does your child do homework?
Location: HQ-09A (ASBH09A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.No homework Mean	2.Every day Mean	3.3 or 4 times a week Mean	4.1 or 2 times a week Mean	5.Less than once a week Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Bahrain	4429	3681	444.9	456.8	457.4	462.1	452.7	417.2	.	430.6
Indonesia	4294	3851	402.8	419.8	409.0	397.6	393.7	367.7	.	382.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3799	429.4	456.2	425.5	413.7	369.2	390.7	.	396.9
Jordan	7861	6330	363.9	412.0	396.1	373.0	346.5	357.7	.	357.6
Kuwait	3703	2509	349.3	370.0	370.8	347.6	353.4	333.9	.	340.2
Morocco	5360	4293	391.0	390.6	383.7	363.9	305.9	354.2	.	347.4
South Africa	10932	9324	374.7	399.2	381.0	356.9	339.1	380.6	.	338.2
International Avg (n=7)	40684	33787	393.7	414.9	403.4	387.9	365.8	371.7	.	370.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	259	433.0	466.4	452.5	492.9	514.2	442.6	.	524.4

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Ask if your child has done his/her homework
Location: HQ-09Ba (ASBH09BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.3 or 4 times a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.Less than once a week %	5.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Bahrain	4429	3823	80.1	9.2	4.3	1.2	0.5	6.9	4.7	5.7
Indonesia	4294	4020	51.4	17.9	16.3	4.5	4.0	2.6	5.8	3.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3945	81.2	9.1	3.5	2.1	1.2	0.6	2.9	3.7
Jordan	7861	6730	67.0	10.3	6.2	2.9	1.4	4.5	12.1	7.4
Kuwait	3703	2715	65.9	8.4	4.0	1.5	0.5	20.8	19.8	6.0
Morocco	5360	4785	52.8	14.6	9.9	4.7	7.0	4.5	11.0	5.6
South Africa	10932	9549	70.0	14.2	9.2	2.9	1.5	4.7	2.3	8.3
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35567	66.9	11.9	7.6	2.8	2.3	6.4	8.4	5.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	83.3	6.6	5.1	1.0	0.6	92.4	3.4	0.2

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Ask if your child has done his/her homework
Location: HQ-09Ba (ASBH09BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day Mean	2.3 or 4 times a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.Less than once a week Mean	5.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3823	458.5	448.1	440.8	430.8	456.4	417.2	444.9	432.8
Indonesia	4294	4020	423.7	394.8	384.2	385.5	369.4	367.7	402.8	402.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3945	446.7	427.0	415.4	356.1	381.1	390.7	429.4	414.8
Jordan	7861	6730	407.5	373.4	361.3	322.4	301.6	357.7	363.9	366.8
Kuwait	3703	2715	370.3	351.5	332.7	355.9	295.4	334.0	349.3	337.6
Morocco	5360	4785	388.2	376.6	368.0	319.3	342.8	354.2	391.0	344.1
South Africa	10932	9549	390.2	363.1	342.4	323.1	336.9	380.6	374.7	340.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35567	412.2	390.6	377.8	356.2	354.8	371.7	393.7	376.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	463.4	491.4	566.2	559.7	508.1	442.6	433.0	517.7

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Help your child with homework
Location: HQ-09Bb (ASBH09BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.3 or 4 times a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.Less than once a week %	5.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Bahrain	4429	3820	64.4	15.0	9.9	3.5	2.5	6.9	4.7	5.7
Indonesia	4294	3997	33.8	23.1	22.0	7.8	7.5	2.6	5.9	3.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3938	40.6	23.7	15.8	8.7	8.4	0.6	2.9	3.6
Jordan	7861	6764	57.3	14.2	9.3	4.7	2.4	4.5	12.1	7.2
Kuwait	3703	2724	53.3	14.6	7.6	2.6	2.2	20.8	19.7	5.8
Morocco	5360	4762	33.6	17.3	13.4	6.6	18.0	4.5	11.1	5.9
South Africa	10932	9574	53.5	20.7	15.1	5.6	2.8	4.7	2.3	7.6
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35579	48.1	18.4	13.3	5.6	6.3	6.4	8.4	5.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	42.6	16.0	22.4	7.4	8.1	92.4	3.4	0.2

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Help your child with homework
Location: HQ-09Bb (ASBH09BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day Mean	2.3 or 4 times a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.Less than once a week Mean	5.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3820	448.1	458.4	482.2	488.0	495.9	417.2	444.9	438.1
Indonesia	4294	3997	414.4	412.0	405.9	389.2	385.6	367.7	402.8	397.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3938	431.9	438.4	456.2	467.3	436.9	390.7	429.4	412.8
Jordan	7861	6764	398.8	393.7	401.9	357.8	387.0	357.7	363.9	364.7
Kuwait	3703	2724	362.1	366.7	375.5	380.3	398.3	334.0	349.3	335.9
Morocco	5360	4762	387.9	371.5	387.7	366.7	357.2	354.2	391.0	345.5
South Africa	10932	9574	375.7	390.4	371.6	372.6	376.2	380.6	374.7	347.2
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35579	402.7	404.4	411.6	403.1	405.3	371.7	393.7	377.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	443.3	471.9	498.2	519.4	506.9	442.6	433.0	517.7

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Review your child's homework to make sure it is correct
Location: HQ-09Bc (ASBH09BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.3 or 4 times a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.Less than once a week %	5.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Bahrain	4429	3820	68.6	13.6	8.2	3.0	1.9	6.9	4.7	5.8
Indonesia	4294	3990	43.1	19.7	16.4	5.7	9.3	2.6	5.9	3.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3934	47.6	21.5	13.1	8.4	6.4	0.6	2.9	3.9
Jordan	7861	6765	62.7	12.0	7.1	3.9	2.4	4.5	12.1	7.2
Kuwait	3703	2725	57.5	11.9	6.5	2.8	1.5	20.8	19.7	5.7
Morocco	5360	4757	36.2	13.9	12.2	6.4	20.2	4.5	11.1	6.0
South Africa	10932	9320	51.7	20.8	14.1	6.1	4.9	4.7	2.3	10.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35311	52.5	16.2	11.1	5.2	6.7	6.4	8.4	6.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	53.1	12.3	18.3	6.0	6.7	92.4	3.5	0.2

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Review your child's homework to make sure it is correct
Location: HQ-09Bc (ASBH09BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day Mean	2.3 or 4 times a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.Less than once a week Mean	5.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3820	452.2	451.4	480.1	483.4	499.1	417.2	444.9	433.0
Indonesia	4294	3990	416.2	409.4	406.2	374.9	382.9	367.7	402.8	402.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3934	442.6	438.3	445.7	456.0	413.9	390.7	429.4	409.0
Jordan	7861	6765	402.2	388.8	388.6	342.7	372.0	357.7	363.9	364.1
Kuwait	3703	2725	362.9	365.0	378.4	379.5	393.3	334.0	349.3	337.8
Morocco	5360	4757	390.9	383.4	373.7	364.6	353.1	354.2	391.0	346.1
South Africa	10932	9320	378.9	392.1	377.0	370.2	355.2	380.6	374.7	340.8
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35311	406.6	404.1	407.1	395.9	395.7	371.7	393.7	376.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	451.5	477.5	495.3	513.1	531.5	442.6	433.0	485.8

Question: During the last 12 months, has your child attended extra lessons or tutoring not provided by the school in the following subjects? Mathematics
Location: HQ-10Aa (ASBH10AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes, to excel in class %	2.Yes, to keep up in class %	3.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes, to excel in class Mean	2.Yes, to keep up in class Mean	3.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3984	26.4	10.9	62.8	6.9	0.0	2.3	435.0	404.4	473.0	417.2	.	409.7
Indonesia	4294	4115	16.6	25.9	57.4	2.6	0.0	1.4	415.0	404.2	406.0	367.7	.	392.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3966	15.1	8.9	76.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	416.0	422.1	447.5	405.8	.	409.4
Jordan	7861	7209	21.1	6.8	72.1	4.5	0.0	2.1	374.7	348.4	399.9	357.7	.	336.7
Kuwait	3703	2872	26.9	11.8	61.3	20.7	0.0	1.9	335.1	321.7	381.0	333.1	.	327.0
Morocco	5360	4937	24.0	8.9	67.1	4.5	0.0	2.6	369.8	352.1	383.4	354.2	.	343.1
South Africa	10932	9903	18.6	24.2	57.2	4.7	0.0	4.6	371.2	356.8	387.0	380.3	.	351.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36986	21.2	13.9	64.9	6.4	0.0	2.5	388.1	372.8	411.1	373.7	.	367.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	2.9	9.7	87.5	92.4	0.0	0.2	431.3	385.5	480.7	442.6	.	540.3

Question: During the last 12 months, has your child attended extra lessons or tutoring not provided by the school in the following subjects? Science
Location: HQ-10Ab (ASBH10AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes, to excel in class %	2.Yes, to keep up in class %	3.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes, to excel in class Mean	2.Yes, to keep up in class Mean	3.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3856	18.2	10.6	71.2	6.9	0.0	5.5	426.8	410.4	470.4	417.2	.	427.4
Indonesia	4294	3906	14.2	24.1	61.7	2.6	0.0	6.0	406.9	406.8	408.5	367.7	.	391.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3694	7.9	5.7	86.4	0.7	0.0	7.8	396.3	405.4	448.1	405.8	.	417.5
Jordan	7861	7040	12.9	7.2	79.9	4.5	0.0	4.3	381.9	335.3	398.4	357.7	.	351.1
Kuwait	3703	2792	16.5	11.1	72.4	20.7	0.0	4.2	337.2	331.3	374.6	333.2	.	309.3
Morocco	5360	4701	14.2	9.2	76.6	4.5	0.0	5.9	364.6	366.7	382.5	354.2	.	345.1
South Africa	10932	9072	12.9	21.3	65.8	4.7	0.0	12.2	367.6	353.9	389.8	380.3	.	349.5
International Avg (n=7)	40684	35061	13.8	12.7	73.4	6.4	0.0	6.5	383.0	372.8	410.3	373.7	.	370.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	1.2	2.7	96.1	92.4	0.0	0.2	340.1	301.6	476.7	442.6	.	511.9

Question: For how many of the last 12 months has your child attended extra lessons or tutoring? Mathematics
Location: HQ-10Ba (ASBH10BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend %	2.Less than 4 months %	3.4-8 months %	4.More than 8 months %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Did not attend Mean	2.Less than 4 months Mean	3.4-8 months Mean	4.More than 8 months Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3886	65.5	17.5	8.7	8.4	6.9	0.0	4.6	470.3	425.7	435.4	421.2	417.2	.	435.9
Indonesia	4294	4036	51.8	29.7	10.1	8.4	2.6	0.0	3.0	405.0	401.3	407.7	436.0	367.7	.	408.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3892	75.9	17.8	3.6	2.7	0.7	0.0	4.1	443.5	438.0	433.1	384.5	405.8	.	418.6
Jordan	7861	7110	74.3	16.0	4.9	4.8	4.5	0.0	3.5	399.4	367.5	369.0	378.4	357.7	.	340.0
Kuwait	3703	2828	64.2	22.4	7.7	5.7	20.7	0.0	3.1	379.3	327.9	332.1	336.0	333.2	.	339.4
Morocco	5360	4849	69.3	13.7	8.5	8.5	4.5	0.0	4.5	382.6	364.2	371.6	371.3	354.2	.	340.4
South Africa	10932	9663	58.1	20.1	11.1	10.7	4.7	0.0	6.9	385.2	361.9	364.3	372.0	380.3	.	358.8
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36264	65.6	19.6	7.8	7.0	6.4	0.0	4.3	409.3	383.8	387.6	385.6	373.7	.	377.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	86.5	7.5	3.0	2.9	92.4	0.0	0.2	481.5	398.9	410.4	377.8	442.6	.	540.3

Question: For how many of the last 12 months has your child attended extra lessons or tutoring? Science
Location: HQ-10Bb (ASBH10BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend %	2.Less than 4 months %	3.4-8 months %	4.More than 8 months %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Did not attend Mean	2.Less than 4 months Mean	3.4-8 months Mean	4.More than 8 months Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3750	73.7	12.2	6.7	7.3	6.9	0.0	8.1	469.3	421.2	424.0	419.5	417.2	.	429.8
Indonesia	4294	3814	55.2	27.6	9.2	7.9	2.6	0.0	7.6	408.9	402.9	406.6	423.9	367.7	.	390.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3600	88.2	7.6	1.8	2.4	0.7	0.0	9.7	446.5	413.0	369.7	397.7	405.8	.	423.6
Jordan	7861	6913	81.3	10.7	4.2	3.8	4.5	0.0	5.9	399.5	361.1	363.3	368.2	357.7	.	347.3
Kuwait	3703	2738	75.2	13.8	5.9	5.1	20.7	0.0	5.4	373.9	331.4	325.7	335.0	333.1	.	327.9
Morocco	5360	4596	77.3	9.7	6.0	7.0	4.5	0.0	8.1	383.0	363.3	372.9	361.1	354.2	.	348.9
South Africa	10932	8801	65.8	15.7	9.1	9.5	4.7	0.0	14.8	390.9	357.1	350.8	363.8	380.3	.	354.6
International Avg (n=7)	40684	34212	73.8	13.9	6.1	6.1	6.4	0.0	8.5	410.3	378.6	373.3	381.3	373.7	.	374.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	252	95.5	2.6	0.4	1.5	92.4	0.0	0.3	477.1	307.0	460.9	352.7	442.6	.	495.8

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job including me in my child's education
Location: HQ-11a (ASBH11A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4019	60.6	33.7	3.8	1.9	6.9	0.0	1.6	460.9	448.1	446.4	424.3	417.2	.	401.0
Indonesia	4294	4092	84.3	13.5	1.6	0.5	2.6	0.0	1.9	405.3	412.7	428.0	402.2	368.0	.	413.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3990	60.8	31.5	4.7	2.9	0.7	0.0	2.0	434.0	452.6	441.2	438.9	405.8	.	405.2
Jordan	7861	7226	56.6	32.0	6.7	4.7	4.5	0.0	1.9	399.5	387.2	368.8	346.1	357.7	.	334.8
Kuwait	3703	2858	57.6	32.5	6.5	3.4	20.7	0.0	2.2	366.6	357.2	351.6	348.2	333.2	.	319.4
Morocco	5360	4950	69.2	21.9	5.1	3.8	4.5	0.0	2.7	385.5	365.6	347.5	355.3	354.2	.	321.5
South Africa	10932	9713	77.8	17.3	3.0	1.9	4.7	0.0	6.4	382.8	364.6	349.8	338.2	380.3	.	343.9
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36848	66.7	26.1	4.5	2.7	6.4	0.0	2.7	405.0	398.3	390.5	379.0	373.8	.	362.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	76.2	18.9	4.5	0.4	92.4	0.0	0.2	468.4	468.9	494.0	514.0	442.6	.	533.5

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school provides a safe environment
Location: HQ-11b (ASBH11B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4016	69.9	23.7	4.7	1.7	6.9	0.0	1.6	460.5	444.4	447.3	428.3	417.2	.	390.7
Indonesia	4294	4111	91.2	7.2	1.4	0.2	2.6	0.0	1.4	406.7	411.2	426.0	334.1	368.0	.	383.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3990	76.5	19.6	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.0	2.3	441.9	437.1	430.9	440.2	405.8	.	397.9
Jordan	7861	7219	64.4	25.1	6.4	4.1	4.5	0.0	2.0	399.6	384.3	363.3	350.1	357.7	.	320.0
Kuwait	3703	2877	64.3	27.8	5.4	2.4	20.7	0.0	1.8	363.8	362.2	350.1	340.7	333.2	.	306.4
Morocco	5360	4928	73.9	17.9	4.5	3.7	4.5	0.0	2.9	382.6	374.9	355.1	332.8	354.2	.	320.9
South Africa	10932	9463	79.0	15.5	2.9	2.6	4.7	0.0	8.6	382.5	371.1	363.1	333.2	380.3	.	341.2
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36604	74.2	19.5	4.0	2.3	6.4	0.0	2.9	405.4	397.9	390.8	365.6	373.8	.	351.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	87.9	8.9	3.2	0.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	471.0	476.8	421.3	.	442.6	.	539.6

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school cares about my child's progress in school
Location: HQ-11c (ASBH11C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4031	69.2	25.4	4.2	1.2	6.9	0.0	1.4	462.0	444.9	426.5	401.5	417.2	.	383.7
Indonesia	4294	4089	88.9	9.7	1.0	0.4	2.6	0.0	1.9	407.4	407.2	403.1	373.3	368.0	.	387.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3994	73.1	21.2	3.9	1.8	0.7	0.0	2.0	440.5	447.0	415.4	416.9	405.8	.	400.8
Jordan	7861	7236	62.5	26.2	7.0	4.3	4.5	0.0	1.8	403.5	379.0	365.4	327.9	357.7	.	323.6
Kuwait	3703	2870	61.7	29.2	6.3	2.9	20.7	0.0	1.9	366.9	356.8	352.3	337.5	333.2	.	304.2
Morocco	5360	4945	74.1	20.5	3.1	2.3	4.5	0.0	2.5	383.0	368.2	352.8	334.1	354.2	.	320.6
South Africa	10932	9492	83.6	12.9	2.2	1.4	4.7	0.0	8.3	382.3	366.1	361.5	304.9	380.3	.	342.1
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36657	73.3	20.7	3.9	2.1	6.4	0.0	2.8	406.5	395.6	382.4	356.6	373.8	.	351.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	78.7	17.4	3.3	0.6	92.4	0.0	0.2	469.1	466.9	483.2	575.1	442.6	.	533.5

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job informing me of his/her progress
Location: HQ-11d (ASBH11D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4029	61.3	28.7	7.2	2.8	6.9	0.0	1.4	460.1	453.1	436.5	423.1	417.2	.	391.5
Indonesia	4294	4078	81.8	15.4	2.1	0.7	2.6	0.0	2.2	407.1	407.5	400.5	408.4	368.0	.	396.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3981	68.3	24.5	4.9	2.4	0.7	0.0	2.5	438.5	450.7	420.7	431.5	405.8	.	409.8
Jordan	7861	7229	53.6	29.5	9.3	7.6	4.5	0.0	1.8	399.9	389.7	377.4	349.8	357.7	.	335.4
Kuwait	3703	2876	54.9	31.4	9.3	4.4	20.7	0.0	1.8	367.7	357.0	353.0	345.6	333.2	.	311.1
Morocco	5360	4918	60.1	25.2	7.9	6.8	4.5	0.0	2.9	384.0	373.5	370.4	354.4	354.2	.	318.8
South Africa	10932	9479	78.6	15.2	3.6	2.6	4.7	0.0	8.5	382.6	370.4	358.4	351.3	380.3	.	339.2
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36590	65.5	24.3	6.3	3.9	6.4	0.0	3.0	405.7	400.3	388.1	380.6	373.8	.	357.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	72.4	22.3	4.9	0.4	92.4	0.0	0.2	468.0	470.2	486.8	652.7	442.6	.	522.0

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school promotes high academic standards
Location: HQ-11e (ASBH11E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4008	57.3	34.2	6.3	2.2	6.9	0.0	1.8	460.6	453.4	436.0	400.7	417.2	.	411.2
Indonesia	4294	4015	64.4	27.6	5.9	2.1	2.6	0.0	3.6	409.3	408.3	391.9	356.5	368.0	.	405.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3970	32.7	43.1	15.6	8.6	0.7	0.0	3.0	431.0	447.6	443.0	432.7	405.8	.	423.3
Jordan	7861	7201	43.2	36.1	12.8	7.8	4.5	0.0	2.1	397.8	395.7	377.5	352.7	357.7	.	344.4
Kuwait	3703	2851	46.5	36.8	11.2	5.5	20.7	0.0	2.4	367.4	358.9	356.3	346.1	333.2	.	327.1
Morocco	5360	4891	43.5	34.2	11.8	10.6	4.5	0.0	3.4	384.6	382.0	370.2	349.6	354.2	.	325.7
South Africa	10932	9268	69.6	23.1	4.7	2.7	4.7	0.0	10.2	387.9	365.5	349.1	330.5	380.3	.	343.6
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36204	51.0	33.6	9.7	5.7	6.4	0.0	3.8	405.5	401.6	389.1	367.0	373.8	.	368.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	58.9	30.8	8.9	1.4	92.4	0.0	0.3	475.5	459.3	452.9	555.3	442.6	.	521.1

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in reading
Location: HQ-11f (ASBH11F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Bahrain	4429	4033	64.0	28.0	5.4	2.5	6.9	0.0	1.2	464.1	442.3	438.2	403.8	417.2	.	406.8
Indonesia	4294	4100	92.1	6.8	0.8	0.3	2.6	0.0	1.6	407.2	411.8	380.1	336.3	368.0	.	394.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3984	63.7	29.1	5.4	1.7	0.7	0.0	2.6	442.5	442.5	423.9	394.6	405.8	.	401.8
Jordan	7861	7261	61.5	26.1	7.3	5.1	4.5	0.0	1.4	401.8	383.1	368.6	331.6	357.7	.	317.1
Kuwait	3703	2880	54.7	30.8	9.8	4.7	20.7	0.0	1.8	370.6	356.0	344.9	333.7	333.2	.	314.2
Morocco	5360	4979	70.3	22.2	4.3	3.2	4.5	0.0	1.9	385.1	370.5	328.1	337.0	354.2	.	305.6
South Africa	10932	9488	82.1	13.4	2.9	1.6	4.7	0.0	8.3	380.5	377.8	364.7	328.8	380.3	.	340.9
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36725	69.8	22.3	5.1	2.7	6.4	0.0	2.7	407.4	397.7	378.4	352.3	373.8	.	354.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	72.0	20.8	6.3	0.8	92.4	0.0	0.2	474.6	447.6	479.5	531.3	442.6	.	529.2

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in mathematics
Location: HQ-11g (ASBH11G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4035	62.9	27.8	6.5	2.8	6.9	0.0	1.3	466.9	442.1	421.0	409.0	417.2	.	383.0
Indonesia	4294	4085	87.6	10.4	1.8	0.2	2.6	0.0	2.0	407.7	405.8	393.7	305.7	368.0	.	393.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3977	57.2	32.2	7.1	3.5	0.7	0.0	2.9	443.7	438.9	442.8	409.9	405.8	.	397.0
Jordan	7861	7252	59.2	27.1	8.0	5.8	4.5	0.0	1.5	402.0	388.6	354.8	339.3	357.7	.	321.4
Kuwait	3703	2883	54.1	32.6	9.1	4.2	20.7	0.0	1.7	370.2	359.1	342.4	322.5	333.2	.	302.2
Morocco	5360	4964	67.1	24.6	4.9	3.5	4.5	0.0	2.2	384.8	369.9	351.1	340.1	354.2	.	312.9
South Africa	10932	9532	76.1	18.4	3.4	2.1	4.7	0.0	8.0	382.5	370.4	364.1	343.0	380.3	.	339.5
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36728	66.3	24.7	5.8	3.1	6.4	0.0	2.8	408.3	396.4	381.4	352.8	373.8	.	350.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	70.3	23.6	5.0	1.1	92.4	0.0	0.2	472.5	461.7	463.9	494.5	442.6	.	529.2

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in science
Location: HQ-11h (ASBH11H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4033	62.2	29.4	5.9	2.6	6.9	0.0	1.3	466.0	441.8	432.2	405.5	417.2	.	387.1
Indonesia	4294	4078	86.4	11.1	2.0	0.5	2.6	0.0	2.1	406.9	411.8	405.3	319.6	368.0	.	397.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3986	59.7	30.7	6.8	2.8	0.7	0.0	2.6	440.0	444.6	451.7	389.6	405.8	.	396.0
Jordan	7861	7241	55.4	29.5	9.6	5.6	4.5	0.0	1.6	405.0	383.2	362.3	341.6	357.7	.	327.9
Kuwait	3703	2878	56.8	32.2	7.6	3.5	20.7	0.0	1.8	367.5	359.6	343.6	334.6	333.2	.	307.9
Morocco	5360	4900	58.8	27.7	6.8	6.7	4.5	0.0	3.1	386.7	375.1	351.5	341.5	354.2	.	328.3
South Africa	10932	9361	67.3	24.3	5.0	3.4	4.7	0.0	9.5	383.9	373.9	369.5	334.4	380.3	.	343.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36477	63.8	26.4	6.2	3.6	6.4	0.0	3.2	408.0	398.6	388.0	352.4	373.8	.	355.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	68.5	22.1	7.2	2.2	92.4	0.0	0.2	473.8	452.1	472.7	509.7	442.6	.	529.2

Question: In a typical week, how much time do you usually spend reading for yourself at home, including books, magazines, newspapers, and materials for work?
Location: HQ-12 (ASBH12)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than one hour a week %	2.1-5 hours a week %	3.6-10 hours a week %	4.More than 10 hours a week %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Less than one hour a week Mean	2.1-5 hours a week Mean	3.6-10 hours a week Mean	4.More than 10 hours a week Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4001	35.2	42.6	13.7	8.5	6.9	0.0	1.8	434.9	461.7	475.1	477.1	417.2	.	405.9
Indonesia	4294	4044	55.2	29.3	8.8	6.7	2.6	0.0	3.2	396.8	415.0	422.9	440.2	368.0	.	390.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4003	46.4	39.0	8.6	6.0	0.6	0.0	2.1	419.9	453.2	478.5	469.8	390.7	.	383.9
Jordan	7861	7169	51.3	34.8	8.0	5.9	4.5	0.0	2.5	372.4	409.8	416.8	420.7	357.7	.	320.5
Kuwait	3703	2864	40.9	38.1	12.0	9.0	20.8	0.0	2.0	340.9	371.8	382.8	386.5	334.0	.	315.3
Morocco	5360	4793	56.9	26.9	9.3	6.9	4.5	0.0	6.7	368.9	392.2	392.8	403.1	354.2	.	331.7
South Africa	10932	10021	37.9	40.7	11.0	10.4	4.7	0.0	3.6	359.4	380.0	400.5	403.1	380.3	.	340.5
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36895	46.3	35.9	10.2	7.6	6.4	0.0	3.1	384.7	412.0	424.2	428.6	371.7	.	355.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	24.2	52.0	15.4	8.4	92.4	0.0	0.2	438.1	466.5	514.9	500.3	442.6	.	523.1

Question: About how many books are there in your home?

Location: HQ-13 (ASBH13)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-25 %	3.26-100 %	4.101-200 %	5.More than 200 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Bahrain	4429	4006	31.9	28.9	24.9	6.4	7.8	6.9	0.0	1.9
Indonesia	4294	4061	66.5	22.6	8.1	1.2	1.6	2.6	0.0	2.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4016	48.0	26.2	17.9	3.6	4.2	0.6	0.0	1.6
Jordan	7861	7142	51.6	27.9	14.9	2.4	3.3	4.5	0.0	2.8
Kuwait	3703	2851	45.9	28.0	17.2	4.8	4.2	20.8	0.0	2.3
Morocco	5360	4857	67.3	20.8	8.7	1.7	1.5	4.5	0.0	4.5
South Africa	10932	10074	58.8	25.2	11.1	2.1	2.9	4.7	0.0	3.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37007	52.9	25.7	14.7	3.2	3.6	6.4	0.0	2.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	9.5	14.4	33.2	18.6	24.2	92.4	0.0	0.2

Question: About how many books are there in your home?

Location: HQ-13 (ASBH13)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-2 5 Mean	3.26-1 00 Mean	4.101- 200 Mean	5.More than 200 Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4006	435.6	446.0	473.4	489.8	489.0	417.2	.	395.3
Indonesia	4294	4061	399.0	412.0	445.6	455.6	440.7	368.0	.	398.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4016	409.4	449.2	483.9	500.3	505.5	390.7	.	389.1
Jordan	7861	7142	371.3	400.2	428.8	440.9	423.8	357.7	.	342.0
Kuwait	3703	2851	344.8	366.3	389.4	399.1	375.0	334.0	.	304.8
Morocco	5360	4857	364.7	399.8	425.7	437.0	393.4	354.2	.	326.2
South Africa	10932	10074	359.4	378.1	426.8	450.3	472.1	380.3	.	339.1
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37007	383.5	407.4	439.1	453.3	442.8	371.7	.	356.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	427.4	456.2	449.5	496.3	502.4	442.6	.	539.6

Question: About how many children's books are there in your home?
Location: HQ-14 (ASBH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-25 %	3.26-50 %	4.51-100 %	5.More than 100 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Bahrain	4429	3999	40.1	27.5	19.2	8.5	4.6	6.9	0.0	1.9
Indonesia	4294	4053	64.0	24.2	8.1	2.3	1.4	2.6	0.0	3.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4017	53.0	24.6	13.6	4.9	3.9	0.6	0.0	2.0
Jordan	7861	7070	64.6	22.5	9.1	2.2	1.6	4.5	0.0	3.6
Kuwait	3703	2841	55.6	24.7	13.9	4.1	1.7	20.8	0.0	2.6
Morocco	5360	4839	72.1	17.0	7.8	2.2	1.0	4.5	0.0	5.0
South Africa	10932	10032	63.0	22.7	9.0	3.1	2.2	4.7	0.0	3.3
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36851	58.9	23.3	11.5	3.9	2.4	6.4	0.0	3.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	11.1	18.3	35.7	23.5	11.3	92.4	0.0	0.3

Question: About how many children's books are there in your home?
Location: HQ-14 (ASBH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-2 5 Mean	3.26-5 0 Mean	4.51-1 00 Mean	5.More than 100 Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3999	439.1	456.0	469.3	474.4	498.7	417.2	.	409.1
Indonesia	4294	4053	398.5	418.2	431.1	432.3	420.3	368.0	.	401.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4017	412.4	455.9	480.0	505.1	524.8	390.7	.	364.2
Jordan	7861	7070	381.6	407.1	418.5	424.8	407.0	357.7	.	335.9
Kuwait	3703	2841	345.4	374.7	387.0	416.9	417.3	334.0	.	301.9
Morocco	5360	4839	368.2	404.7	418.0	416.1	332.3	354.2	.	331.8
South Africa	10932	10032	366.1	376.7	403.8	457.8	458.1	380.3	.	341.5
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36851	387.3	413.3	429.7	446.8	436.9	371.7	.	355.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	410.0	432.9	463.3	507.3	536.1	442.6	.	506.0

Question: How many digital information devices are there in your home? Count computers, tablets, smartphones, smart TVs, and e-readers.
Location: HQ-15 (ASBH15)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.None %	2.1-3 device s %	3.4-6 device s %	4.7-10 device s %	5.More than 10 device s %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Bahrain	4429	4012	1.8	23.1	33.2	25.3	16.6	6.9	0.0	1.6
Indonesia	4294	4098	27.1	58.8	10.2	2.4	1.5	2.6	0.0	1.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4046	25.4	52.9	16.5	3.7	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.1
Jordan	7861	7219	12.7	44.3	27.2	11.1	4.5	4.5	0.0	1.9
Kuwait	3703	2881	1.7	25.0	31.5	22.1	19.8	20.6	0.0	1.7
Morocco	5360	4961	43.3	37.5	14.3	3.3	1.7	4.4	0.0	2.4
South Africa	10932	10052	23.9	51.5	15.5	6.1	3.0	4.7	0.0	3.2
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37269	19.4	41.9	21.2	10.6	7.0	6.3	0.0	1.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	0.7	13.4	50.7	24.4	10.7	92.4	0.0	0.2

Question: How many digital information devices are there in your home? Count computers, tablets, smartphones, smart TVs, and e-readers.
Location: HQ-15 (ASBH15)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.None Mean	2.1-3 device s Mean	3.4-6 device s Mean	4.7-10 device s Mean	5.More than 10 device s Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4012	394.8	429.1	456.2	474.8	467.0	417.2	.	402.8
Indonesia	4294	4098	377.9	410.6	450.6	455.8	432.1	368.0	.	380.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4046	384.6	452.5	478.7	478.4	454.4	390.7	.	357.2
Jordan	7861	7219	320.1	382.1	413.4	439.4	435.1	357.7	.	311.4
Kuwait	3703	2881	315.2	346.5	374.0	364.5	363.9	333.0	.	305.5
Morocco	5360	4961	357.1	380.9	422.8	425.7	385.1	353.2	.	312.1
South Africa	10932	10052	338.6	371.0	423.7	426.7	435.9	380.3	.	338.9
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37269	355.5	396.1	431.3	437.9	424.8	371.4	.	344.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	257	514.1	449.7	471.6	470.0	485.4	442.6	.	540.3

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Most occupations need skills in math, science, or technology
Location: HQ-16a (ASBH16A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3988	72.4	24.5	2.4	0.7	6.9	0.0	2.5	462.5	438.1	432.5	426.3	417.2	.	413.2
Indonesia	4294	4105	86.9	11.4	1.4	0.3	2.6	0.0	1.6	408.9	393.7	399.8	397.2	368.0	.	393.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4025	74.8	22.1	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.4	445.9	426.3	406.7	404.6	390.7	.	398.6
Jordan	7861	7184	74.1	21.8	2.8	1.3	4.5	0.0	2.3	402.0	365.7	354.4	302.4	357.7	.	324.8
Kuwait	3703	2864	73.3	22.5	3.3	0.9	20.6	0.0	2.2	369.8	344.9	324.9	343.9	333.0	.	302.1
Morocco	5360	4939	71.7	21.0	4.1	3.3	4.4	0.0	2.7	384.7	364.6	350.0	341.2	353.2	.	336.2
South Africa	10932	9684	84.7	12.4	1.8	1.2	4.7	0.0	6.5	379.9	371.3	356.2	317.3	380.3	.	346.1
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36789	76.8	19.4	2.5	1.2	6.3	0.0	2.7	407.7	386.4	374.9	361.8	371.4	.	359.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	86.8	9.6	3.2	0.4	92.4	0.0	0.2	468.0	492.9	449.7	599.6	442.6	.	514.2

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Science and technology can help solve the world's problems
Location: HQ-16b (ASBH16B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3992	63.1	31.1	4.5	1.2	6.9	0.0	2.4	459.8	449.1	444.9	424.1	417.2	.	418.9
Indonesia	4294	4046	77.2	18.8	3.0	1.0	2.6	0.0	2.9	409.6	401.2	401.3	359.0	368.0	.	392.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4001	78.2	19.8	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.8	444.6	428.2	388.5	419.5	390.7	.	401.7
Jordan	7861	7188	69.2	26.4	3.0	1.4	4.5	0.0	2.1	401.1	375.2	353.0	296.5	357.7	.	325.5
Kuwait	3703	2853	64.9	30.1	4.1	0.8	20.6	0.0	2.4	369.6	351.1	343.9	317.8	333.0	.	306.4
Morocco	5360	4906	64.4	25.5	5.5	4.6	4.4	0.0	3.6	383.0	376.4	360.8	350.6	353.2	.	322.8
South Africa	10932	9410	82.0	14.1	2.4	1.4	4.7	0.0	9.1	378.3	387.5	377.8	344.0	380.3	.	341.7
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36396	71.3	23.7	3.4	1.6	6.3	0.0	3.5	406.6	395.5	381.5	358.8	371.4	.	358.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	80.1	18.3	1.6	0.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	473.0	458.0	484.6	.	442.6	.	514.2

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Science explains how things in the world work
Location: HQ-16c (ASBH16C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3973	77.9	19.6	2.1	0.3	6.9	0.0	2.8	457.7	450.3	432.4	443.5	417.2	.	414.1
Indonesia	4294	4036	77.3	19.5	2.6	0.6	2.6	0.0	3.1	407.5	408.0	396.5	383.6	368.0	.	396.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3978	71.8	24.6	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.0	2.5	445.5	433.3	416.8	358.7	390.7	.	391.5
Jordan	7861	7152	76.8	19.3	2.9	1.0	4.5	0.0	2.5	400.8	365.7	341.2	302.5	357.7	.	338.4
Kuwait	3703	2840	74.6	22.3	2.5	0.6	20.6	0.0	2.8	367.8	351.1	336.6	283.4	333.0	.	304.7
Morocco	5360	4884	71.7	20.4	4.8	3.1	4.4	0.0	3.9	383.5	371.5	358.9	333.8	353.2	.	333.0
South Africa	10932	9298	82.9	13.4	2.5	1.2	4.7	0.0	10.1	380.7	378.4	352.9	325.3	380.3	.	345.6
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36161	76.1	19.9	2.9	1.1	6.3	0.0	4.0	406.2	394.0	376.5	347.2	371.4	.	360.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	80.8	17.4	1.5	0.3	92.4	0.0	0.2	475.3	446.1	480.1	496.7	442.6	.	514.2

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? My child needs mathematics to get ahead in the world
Location: HQ-16d (ASBH16D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3979	70.4	24.1	4.5	1.0	6.9	0.0	2.8	461.2	443.7	432.6	431.0	417.2	.	421.7
Indonesia	4294	4059	81.2	15.1	3.0	0.7	2.6	0.0	2.6	404.9	417.4	417.9	395.9	368.0	.	395.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4010	80.1	15.8	2.8	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.7	440.0	450.6	405.9	407.1	390.7	.	408.8
Jordan	7861	7164	73.2	22.6	3.0	1.2	4.5	0.0	2.4	397.2	380.4	351.5	341.9	357.7	.	334.8
Kuwait	3703	2845	68.2	27.1	3.8	1.0	20.6	0.0	2.6	365.9	356.7	349.2	347.6	333.0	.	309.4
Morocco	5360	4925	71.9	20.5	4.9	2.8	4.4	0.0	3.2	382.3	376.0	347.0	345.6	353.2	.	323.9
South Africa	10932	9451	84.2	12.2	2.5	1.1	4.7	0.0	8.9	380.7	375.9	366.9	310.4	380.3	.	341.8
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36433	75.6	19.6	3.5	1.3	6.3	0.0	3.5	404.6	400.1	381.6	368.5	371.4	.	362.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	73.8	23.3	1.9	0.9	92.4	0.0	0.2	473.8	453.4	508.3	551.5	442.6	.	514.2

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Learning science is for everyone
Location: HQ-16e (ASBH16E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Bahrain	4429	3965	69.3	24.5	4.9	1.3	6.9	0.0	2.9	459.9	446.1	448.1	435.3	417.2	.	416.7
Indonesia	4294	4040	85.7	11.6	1.9	0.8	2.6	0.0	3.0	407.5	405.0	415.2	395.5	368.0	.	392.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4007	77.6	19.4	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.9	440.2	446.2	418.4	385.4	390.7	.	405.2
Jordan	7861	7101	59.6	31.3	6.9	2.3	4.5	0.0	3.2	395.2	389.8	391.0	332.7	357.7	.	334.7
Kuwait	3703	2834	67.5	26.2	4.9	1.4	20.6	0.0	2.9	366.0	358.2	359.0	309.8	333.0	.	306.6
Morocco	5360	4836	65.8	25.2	5.9	3.2	4.4	0.0	4.4	380.2	378.5	364.4	367.5	353.2	.	335.4
South Africa	10932	9298	73.5	18.1	5.4	3.1	4.7	0.0	10.1	377.7	385.4	389.6	355.4	380.3	.	345.6
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36081	71.3	22.3	4.5	1.9	6.3	0.0	4.1	403.8	401.3	398.0	368.8	371.4	.	362.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	74.6	20.1	4.6	0.8	92.4	0.0	0.2	476.0	464.7	407.3	447.7	442.6	.	514.2

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Technology makes life easier
Location: HQ-16f (ASBH16F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3978	80.9	16.7	1.8	0.5	6.9	0.0	2.7	457.3	451.0	417.1	444.3	417.2	.	418.4
Indonesia	4294	4043	85.8	12.4	1.1	0.6	2.6	0.0	3.1	407.9	405.9	394.7	403.1	368.0	.	385.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3998	76.8	19.1	2.9	1.3	0.6	0.0	2.4	443.2	437.1	415.7	398.2	390.7	.	400.3
Jordan	7861	7151	79.4	16.4	2.3	1.9	4.5	0.0	2.6	399.0	370.6	312.7	363.9	357.7	.	325.0
Kuwait	3703	2850	81.5	15.5	2.2	0.9	20.6	0.0	2.6	366.8	344.4	343.8	323.8	333.0	.	311.5
Morocco	5360	4898	75.8	17.9	3.6	2.7	4.4	0.0	3.7	379.8	381.3	348.5	344.4	353.2	.	337.6
South Africa	10932	9310	88.5	8.6	1.9	1.0	4.7	0.0	9.9	380.2	382.0	360.9	313.2	380.3	.	342.9
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36228	81.3	15.2	2.3	1.3	6.3	0.0	3.8	404.9	396.0	370.5	370.1	371.4	.	360.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	82.2	16.1	1.6	0.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	470.5	474.0	428.1	.	442.6	.	514.2

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Mathematics is applicable to real life
Location: HQ-16g (ASBH16G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3983	70.1	23.9	4.5	1.4	6.9	0.0	2.6	460.5	445.5	432.6	436.1	417.2	.	421.9
Indonesia	4294	4049	90.1	7.9	1.3	0.6	2.6	0.0	2.8	409.1	388.4	412.0	387.8	368.0	.	388.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4009	77.7	19.5	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	2.0	443.5	435.4	406.9	374.3	390.7	.	394.0
Jordan	7861	7175	66.3	28.3	3.9	1.4	4.5	0.0	2.2	396.2	385.7	369.2	350.8	357.7	.	321.7
Kuwait	3703	2853	65.2	28.5	4.7	1.6	20.6	0.0	2.4	368.2	353.9	353.2	322.4	333.0	.	300.4
Morocco	5360	4916	70.0	22.2	5.2	2.6	4.4	0.0	3.2	382.9	376.7	345.8	323.7	353.2	.	330.6
South Africa	10932	9342	84.1	12.8	2.0	1.2	4.7	0.0	9.8	379.8	380.4	371.4	325.7	380.3	.	344.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36327	74.8	20.4	3.4	1.4	6.3	0.0	3.6	405.8	395.1	384.4	360.1	371.4	.	357.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	87.9	11.4	0.7	0.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	474.0	442.5	468.8	.	442.6	.	514.2

Question: How much do you agree with these statements about mathematics and science? Engineering is necessary to design things that are safe and useful
Location: HQ-16h (ASBH16H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3991	78.9	18.3	2.3	0.5	6.9	0.0	2.3	458.9	441.9	432.6	439.2	417.2	.	426.1
Indonesia	4294	4053	85.5	13.3	0.8	0.4	2.6	0.0	2.7	407.8	405.3	375.6	423.7	368.0	.	391.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3997	80.5	16.4	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	2.4	445.3	429.1	394.8	376.6	390.7	.	391.0
Jordan	7861	7189	82.6	14.6	2.1	0.7	4.5	0.0	2.0	397.5	368.0	345.7	298.7	357.7	.	321.3
Kuwait	3703	2857	80.2	16.7	2.5	0.6	20.6	0.0	2.4	366.3	349.6	340.5	302.4	333.0	.	305.8
Morocco	5360	4916	81.3	13.5	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.0	3.4	384.2	364.6	318.9	327.9	353.2	.	327.0
South Africa	10932	9328	83.3	13.0	2.3	1.4	4.7	0.0	9.8	381.4	376.8	339.8	329.8	380.6	.	344.2
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36331	81.8	15.1	2.2	0.9	6.3	0.0	3.6	405.9	390.8	364.0	356.9	371.5	.	358.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	91.3	8.0	0.7	0.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	470.7	463.6	503.1	.	442.6	.	514.2

Question: Was the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) born in <country>?
Location: HQ-17A (ASBH17A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Bahrain	4429	4004	64.9	35.1	6.9	0.0	1.8	450.5	463.7	417.2	.	417.6
Indonesia	4294	4136	98.5	1.5	2.6	0.0	1.0	407.4	381.5	368.0	.	385.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4039	91.2	8.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	443.1	408.9	405.8	.	395.9
Jordan	7861	7205	83.6	16.4	4.5	0.0	2.2	388.1	407.9	357.7	.	328.7
Kuwait	3703	2877	69.6	30.4	20.6	0.0	1.8	342.3	407.7	333.0	.	300.1
Morocco	5360	5005	97.6	2.4	4.4	0.0	1.8	378.7	335.6	353.2	.	316.3
South Africa	10932	9970	94.5	5.5	4.7	0.0	3.9	373.9	421.7	380.3	.	351.7
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37236	85.7	14.3	6.4	0.0	1.9	397.7	403.9	373.6	.	356.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	91.1	8.9	92.4	0.0	0.2	474.3	429.2	442.6	.	525.8

Question: Was the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) born in <country>?
Location: HQ-17B (ASBH17B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3998	60.8	39.2	6.9	0.0	1.8	452.1	460.0	417.2	.	414.2
Indonesia	4294	4132	98.5	1.5	2.6	0.0	1.2	407.6	383.0	368.0	.	369.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4028	92.3	7.7	0.7	0.0	1.5	442.7	409.0	405.8	.	409.2
Jordan	7861	7180	81.2	18.8	4.5	0.0	2.4	389.0	402.0	357.7	.	329.1
Kuwait	3703	2866	64.4	35.6	20.6	0.0	2.0	341.1	400.4	333.0	.	306.9
Morocco	5360	4992	97.2	2.8	4.4	0.0	2.0	378.7	330.0	353.2	.	339.1
South Africa	10932	9998	95.9	4.1	4.7	0.0	3.9	375.4	410.6	380.3	.	343.1
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37194	84.3	15.7	6.4	0.0	2.1	398.1	399.3	373.6	.	358.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	87.3	12.7	92.4	0.0	0.2	472.8	454.8	442.6	.	509.9

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? <language of test>
Location: HQ-18Aa (ASBH18AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3978	83.0	16.8	6.9	0.2	2.2	455.7	451.1	417.2	426.7	434.5
Indonesia	4294	4053	52.5	47.4	2.6	0.1	3.1	410.3	405.2	368.0	424.3	374.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4013	72.3	27.3	0.7	0.4	1.6	461.0	384.9	405.8	405.6	415.4
Jordan	7861	7118	99.0	0.9	4.5	0.1	3.0	391.8	347.9	357.7	452.5	339.7
Kuwait	3703	2797	19.0	80.8	20.6	0.2	4.0	398.6	354.7	333.0	379.9	317.2
Morocco	5360	4918	77.3	20.1	4.4	2.6	3.4	375.3	382.4	353.2	382.7	363.9
South Africa	10932	9279	29.6	70.1	4.7	0.3	10.0	432.3	354.7	380.5	385.9	356.3
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36156	61.8	37.6	6.4	0.5	3.9	417.9	383.0	373.6	408.2	371.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	98.2	1.8	92.4	0.0	0.2	471.2	430.7	442.6	.	507.5

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? <language of test>
Location: HQ-18Ab (ASBH18AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3440	80.2	19.7	6.9	0.1	13.8	460.2	448.6	417.2	348.8	434.9
Indonesia	4294	3496	46.4	53.5	2.6	0.1	16.3	415.3	409.3	368.0	332.8	381.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3857	73.0	26.7	0.7	0.4	5.4	461.1	389.3	405.8	374.2	404.4
Jordan	7861	6357	97.6	2.3	4.5	0.1	12.5	394.9	356.3	357.7	468.0	362.3
Kuwait	3703	2390	20.3	79.6	20.6	0.1	14.5	398.9	358.5	333.0	362.6	334.6
Morocco	5360	4463	74.0	23.5	4.5	2.5	12.2	380.8	374.4	353.2	384.2	356.6
South Africa	10932	8432	31.0	68.9	4.7	0.1	18.2	434.9	357.5	380.3	323.4	350.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	32435	60.4	39.2	6.4	0.5	13.3	420.9	384.8	373.6	370.6	374.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	252	99.0	1.0	92.4	0.0	0.4	470.4	551.9	442.6	.	478.5

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Ba (ASBH18BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3978	23.3	76.6	6.9	0.2	2.2	463.3	452.4	417.2	426.7	434.5
Indonesia	4294	4053	5.0	95.0	2.6	0.1	3.1	411.7	407.7	368.0	424.3	374.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4013	15.6	84.0	0.7	0.4	1.6	416.2	444.6	405.8	405.6	415.4
Jordan	7861	7117	5.2	94.7	4.5	0.1	3.0	401.2	390.9	357.7	452.5	339.7
Kuwait	3703	2797	11.0	88.9	20.6	0.2	4.0	389.1	359.9	333.0	379.9	317.2
Morocco	5360	4918	24.5	72.9	4.4	2.6	3.4	373.8	377.8	353.2	382.7	363.9
South Africa	10932	9280	7.7	92.0	4.7	0.3	10.0	424.9	373.8	380.3	385.9	356.3
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36156	13.2	86.3	6.4	0.5	3.9	411.5	401.0	373.6	408.2	371.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	3.9	96.1	92.4	0.0	0.2	430.7	472.0	442.6	.	507.5

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Bb (ASBH18BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Bahrain	4429	3440	25.5	74.4	6.9	0.1	13.8	466.5	455.0	417.2	348.8	434.9
Indonesia	4294	3496	3.3	96.6	2.6	0.1	16.3	421.3	411.8	368.0	332.8	381.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3857	14.6	85.1	0.7	0.4	5.4	419.7	445.7	405.8	374.2	404.4
Jordan	7861	6356	6.6	93.3	4.5	0.1	12.5	406.2	393.1	357.7	468.0	362.3
Kuwait	3703	2390	13.2	86.6	20.6	0.1	14.5	376.3	365.2	333.0	362.6	334.6
Morocco	5360	4463	27.1	70.4	4.5	2.5	12.2	371.9	382.1	353.2	384.2	356.6
South Africa	10932	8432	7.9	92.0	4.7	0.1	18.2	431.9	377.2	380.3	323.4	350.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	32434	14.0	85.5	6.4	0.5	13.3	413.4	404.3	373.6	370.6	374.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	252	7.0	93.0	92.4	0.0	0.4	456.6	472.4	442.6	.	478.5

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Ca (ASBH18CA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3978	3.5	96.4	6.9	0.2	2.2	436.6	455.6	417.2	426.7	434.5
Indonesia	4294	4053	61.1	38.8	2.6	0.1	3.1	407.4	408.6	368.0	424.3	374.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4013	4.9	94.7	0.7	0.4	1.6	413.7	441.5	405.8	405.6	415.4
Jordan	7861	7117	0.9	99.0	4.5	0.1	3.0	290.3	392.4	357.7	452.5	339.7
Kuwait	3703	2797	62.9	36.9	20.6	0.2	4.0	338.3	405.2	333.0	379.9	317.2
Morocco	5360	4917	9.3	88.2	4.5	2.6	3.4	414.0	372.9	353.2	382.7	363.9
South Africa	10932	9279	2.3	97.4	4.7	0.3	10.0	372.4	377.9	380.4	385.9	356.3
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36154	20.7	78.8	6.4	0.5	3.9	381.8	407.7	373.6	408.2	371.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	0.0	100.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	.	470.4	442.6	.	507.5

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Cb (ASBH18CB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3440	3.8	96.1	6.9	0.1	13.8	435.8	458.8	417.2	348.8	434.9
Indonesia	4294	3496	65.5	34.4	2.6	0.1	16.3	412.4	411.4	368.0	332.8	381.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3857	4.7	94.9	0.7	0.4	5.4	423.8	442.8	405.8	374.2	404.4
Jordan	7861	6356	1.5	98.4	4.5	0.1	12.5	314.6	395.2	357.7	468.0	362.3
Kuwait	3703	2390	58.1	41.8	20.6	0.1	14.5	341.3	402.0	333.0	362.6	334.6
Morocco	5360	4464	8.3	89.2	4.4	2.5	12.2	403.2	377.0	353.2	384.2	356.6
South Africa	10932	8432	3.0	96.9	4.7	0.1	18.2	365.3	382.0	380.3	323.4	350.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	32435	20.7	78.8	6.4	0.5	13.3	385.2	409.9	373.6	370.6	374.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	252	0.7	99.3	92.4	0.0	0.4	512.5	471.0	442.6	.	478.5

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Da (ASBH18DA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3978	10.9	88.9	6.9	0.2	2.2	447.9	455.8	417.2	426.7	434.5
Indonesia	4294	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4013	5.6	94.1	0.7	0.4	1.6	417.6	441.5	405.8	405.6	415.4
Jordan	7861	7117	0.7	99.2	4.5	0.1	3.0	272.3	392.3	357.7	452.5	339.7
Kuwait	3703	2797	4.8	95.0	20.6	0.2	4.0	363.5	363.1	333.0	379.9	317.2
Morocco	5360	4917	2.3	95.1	4.5	2.6	3.4	353.2	377.4	353.2	382.7	363.9
South Africa	10932	9280	11.6	88.1	4.7	0.3	10.0	347.7	381.7	380.3	385.9	356.3
International Avg (n=6)	40684	32102	6.0	93.4	7.0	0.6	4.0	367.0	402.0	374.5	405.5	371.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	1.6	98.4	92.4	0.0	0.2	401.4	471.6	442.6	.	507.5

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Db (ASBH18DB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3440	12.8	87.1	6.9	0.1	13.8	445.3	459.8	417.2	348.8	434.9
Indonesia	4294	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3857	5.1	94.5	0.7	0.4	5.4	417.3	443.3	405.8	374.2	404.4
Jordan	7861	6356	1.5	98.4	4.5	0.1	12.5	317.9	395.1	357.7	468.0	362.3
Kuwait	3703	2390	6.3	93.6	20.6	0.1	14.5	345.5	368.1	333.0	362.6	334.6
Morocco	5360	4464	3.4	94.1	4.4	2.5	12.2	336.9	380.8	353.2	384.2	356.6
South Africa	10932	8432	12.3	87.6	4.7	0.1	18.2	345.7	386.5	380.3	323.4	350.4
International Avg (n=6)	40684	28939	6.9	92.6	7.0	0.6	12.8	368.1	405.6	374.5	376.9	373.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	252	0.6	99.4	92.4	0.0	0.4	436.0	471.5	442.6	.	478.5

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Ea (ASBH18EA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3978	5.1	94.7	6.9	0.2	2.2	448.5	455.3	417.2	426.7	434.5
Indonesia	4294	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4013	2.8	96.8	0.7	0.4	1.6	378.2	442.0	405.8	405.6	415.4
Jordan	7861	7117	0.8	99.0	4.5	0.1	3.0	289.7	392.3	357.7	452.5	339.7
Kuwait	3703	2797	17.4	82.4	20.6	0.2	4.0	413.1	352.5	333.0	379.9	317.2
Morocco	5360	4917	3.1	94.4	4.5	2.6	3.4	380.6	376.7	353.2	382.7	363.9
South Africa	10932	9280	8.6	91.1	4.7	0.3	10.0	371.4	378.3	380.3	385.9	356.3
International Avg (n=6)	40684	32102	6.3	93.1	7.0	0.6	4.0	380.2	399.5	374.5	405.5	371.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	0.0	100.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	.	470.4	442.6	.	507.5

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-18Eb (ASBH18EB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3440	5.5	94.3	6.9	0.1	13.8	461.2	457.8	417.2	348.8	434.9
Indonesia	4294	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3857	2.3	97.3	0.7	0.4	5.4	385.3	443.2	405.8	374.2	404.4
Jordan	7861	6356	1.6	98.3	4.5	0.1	12.5	330.8	395.0	357.7	468.0	362.3
Kuwait	3703	2390	18.9	81.0	20.6	0.1	14.5	407.1	357.3	333.0	362.6	334.6
Morocco	5360	4464	3.6	93.9	4.4	2.5	12.2	356.4	380.1	353.2	384.2	356.6
South Africa	10932	8432	9.6	90.3	4.7	0.1	18.2	370.2	382.7	380.3	323.4	350.4
International Avg (n=6)	40684	28939	6.9	92.5	7.0	0.6	12.8	385.2	402.7	374.5	376.9	373.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	252	0.0	100.0	92.4	0.0	0.4	.	471.3	442.6	.	478.5

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Other
Location: HQ-18Fa (ASBH18FA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3978	4.6	95.2	6.9	0.2	2.2	452.7	455.1	417.2	426.7	434.5
Indonesia	4294	4053	3.2	96.7	2.6	0.1	3.1	406.9	407.9	368.0	424.3	374.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4013	9.9	89.7	0.7	0.4	1.6	337.2	451.6	405.8	405.6	415.4
Jordan	7861	7117	1.2	98.7	4.5	0.1	3.0	327.1	392.2	357.7	452.5	339.7
Kuwait	3703	2797	13.9	85.9	20.6	0.2	4.0	395.2	357.9	333.0	379.9	317.2
Morocco	5360	4916	5.2	92.2	4.5	2.6	3.4	394.5	375.8	353.9	382.7	363.9
South Africa	10932	9280	66.7	33.0	4.7	0.3	10.0	361.9	409.7	380.3	385.9	356.3
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36154	15.0	84.5	6.4	0.5	3.9	382.2	407.2	373.7	408.2	371.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	0.5	99.5	92.4	0.0	0.2	518.2	470.2	442.6	.	507.5

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Other
Location: HQ-18Fb (ASBH18FB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3440	6.1	93.8	6.9	0.1	13.8	442.3	459.0	417.2	348.8	434.9
Indonesia	4294	3496	5.7	94.2	2.6	0.1	16.3	416.2	411.8	368.0	332.8	381.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3857	10.0	89.6	0.7	0.4	5.4	341.3	453.2	405.8	374.2	404.4
Jordan	7861	6356	2.1	97.8	4.5	0.1	12.5	352.8	394.9	357.7	468.0	362.3
Kuwait	3703	2390	17.5	82.4	20.6	0.1	14.5	395.9	360.5	333.0	362.6	334.6
Morocco	5360	4463	6.8	90.7	4.5	2.5	12.2	386.9	378.6	353.8	384.2	356.6
South Africa	10932	8432	65.4	34.5	4.7	0.1	18.2	366.0	410.8	380.3	323.4	350.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	32434	16.2	83.3	6.4	0.5	13.3	385.9	409.8	373.7	370.6	374.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	252	1.0	99.0	92.4	0.0	0.4	466.9	471.3	442.6	.	478.5

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Not Applicable
Location: HQ-18Ga (ASBH18GA)

[illegible]

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Not applicable
Location: HQ-18Gb (ASBH18GB)

[illegible]

Question: How often does your child speak <language of test> at home?
Location: HQ-19 (ASBH19)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Always %	2.Almost always %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Always Mean	2.Almost always Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Bahrain	4429	3983	65.3	12.1	21.6	0.9	6.9	0.0	2.1	455.0	461.9	451.4	456.7	417.2	.	424.9
Indonesia	4294	4119	36.4	9.3	46.3	8.0	2.6	0.0	1.3	406.8	414.0	409.4	389.1	368.0	.	373.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4046	64.5	7.5	19.3	8.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	466.8	430.8	395.3	354.2	405.8	.	361.4
Jordan	7861	7158	89.9	5.1	4.2	0.8	4.5	0.0	2.6	391.0	422.8	377.6	346.2	357.7	.	326.1
Kuwait	3703	2857	6.9	9.3	55.4	28.3	20.6	0.0	2.3	385.0	394.4	370.7	329.3	333.0	.	314.0
Morocco	5360	4894	13.7	7.4	46.4	32.5	4.4	0.0	4.0	356.3	385.8	396.9	359.2	353.2	.	335.2
South Africa	10932	9839	17.8	9.8	62.6	9.7	4.7	0.0	5.7	448.2	435.8	358.6	311.5	380.3	.	343.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36896	42.1	8.7	36.6	12.7	6.4	0.0	2.7	415.6	420.8	394.3	363.7	373.6	.	354.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	92.4	0.0	0.2	469.2	561.5	.	.	442.6	.	525.8

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's father

Location: HQ-20a (ASBH20A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Did not go to school %	2. Some Primary education or Lower secondary %	3. Lower secondary %	4. Upper secondary %	5. Post-secondary, non-tertiary %	6. Short-cycle tertiary %	7. Bachelor's or equivalent %	8. Postgraduate degree %	9. Not applicable %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Bahrain	4429	3647	1.1	6.5	9.7	34.0	11.6	4.8	22.6	9.0	0.7	7.0	0.0	9.2
Indonesia	4294	3815	4.9	41.2	14.2	26.8	1.6	1.6	7.0	1.2	1.4	2.7	0.0	8.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3905	6.2	23.0	25.1	25.0	2.2	3.8	10.6	3.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	5.3
Jordan	7861	6448	2.0	8.1	15.9	33.4	7.6	13.6	14.3	4.2	1.0	4.5	0.0	11.1
Kuwait	3703	2611	0.9	1.6	13.6	21.3	16.8	5.9	30.6	7.1	2.2	20.6	0.0	8.8
Morocco	5360	4333	36.9	30.2	8.9	9.2	1.5	3.6	4.8	1.4	3.5	4.6	0.0	13.3
South Africa	10932	7629	5.5	19.4	25.4	28.4	5.4	6.9	4.1	2.2	2.7	4.7	0.0	25.3
International Avg (n=7)	40684	32388	8.2	18.6	16.1	25.4	6.7	5.7	13.4	4.1	1.7	6.4	0.0	11.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	0.0	4.4	16.0	15.6	2.2	18.2	31.0	12.5	0.0	92.4	0.0	0.2

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's father

Location: HQ-20a (ASBH20A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some Primar y educat ion or Lower second ary Mean	3.Lowe r second ary Mean	4.Uppe r second ary Mean	5.Post -secon dary, non-te rtiary Mean	6.Shor t-cycl e tertia ry Mean	7.Bach elors or equiva lent Mean	8.Post gradua te degree Mean	9.Not applic able Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3647	409.1	397.7	426.3	446.3	458.0	473.5	482.2	513.5	468.5	417.5	.	424.1
Indonesia	4294	3815	369.1	393.0	406.9	429.6	408.0	442.9	457.1	459.6	337.3	366.5	.	383.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3905	356.2	403.6	429.9	465.3	458.2	504.4	507.6	532.9	419.2	405.8	.	372.6
Jordan	7861	6448	301.8	329.5	366.9	387.6	400.6	428.2	447.8	471.8	385.0	357.7	.	340.2
Kuwait	3703	2611	292.6	297.1	311.9	348.9	356.4	376.4	391.6	421.0	328.2	333.1	.	342.3
Morocco	5360	4333	359.6	369.5	393.6	421.0	395.1	453.1	461.4	463.4	339.0	352.5	.	350.2
South Africa	10932	7629	329.2	340.0	368.9	387.9	425.9	460.3	490.7	490.7	350.2	380.3	.	354.7
International Avg (n=7)	40684	32388	345.4	361.5	386.3	412.4	414.6	448.4	462.6	479.0	375.3	373.3	.	366.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	.	427.5	381.4	469.8	443.5	490.2	491.8	524.4	.	442.6	.	504.4

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's mother

Location: HQ-20b (ASBH20B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Did not go to school %	2. Some Primary education or Lower secondary %	3. Lower secondary %	4. Upper secondary %	5. Post-secondary, non-tertiary %	6. Short-cycle tertiary %	7. Bachelors or equivalent %	8. Postgraduate degree %	9. Not applicable %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Bahrain	4429	3489	2.9	6.0	6.8	31.6	12.0	4.9	29.2	5.7	1.0	7.0	0.0	12.6
Indonesia	4294	3622	5.0	40.8	17.8	22.6	1.5	3.1	5.9	0.9	2.5	2.7	0.0	13.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3835	8.9	27.3	19.8	23.1	6.0	3.9	8.3	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	6.7
Jordan	7861	6209	2.3	4.5	14.3	35.7	6.1	18.4	15.5	2.0	1.1	4.5	0.0	14.1
Kuwait	3703	2482	0.9	2.3	9.1	20.1	19.5	4.9	35.3	3.9	4.0	20.6	0.0	12.2
Morocco	5360	4199	51.3	21.0	9.0	6.9	0.8	2.5	2.3	0.6	5.5	4.7	0.0	15.4
South Africa	10932	7845	4.4	18.2	30.1	27.3	5.6	7.0	4.1	1.6	1.8	4.7	0.0	23.6
International Avg (n=7)	40684	31681	10.8	17.2	15.2	23.9	7.4	6.4	14.4	2.4	2.3	6.4	0.0	14.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	1.0	4.9	6.5	12.1	3.1	16.0	45.2	11.3	0.0	92.4	0.0	0.2

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's mother
Location: HQ-20b (ASBH20B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some Primarily education or Lower secondary Mean	3.Lower secondary Mean	4.Upper secondary Mean	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary Mean	6.Short-cycle tertiary Mean	7.Bachelors or equivalent Mean	8.Postgraduate degree Mean	9.Not applicable Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Bahrain	4429	3489	387.1	416.1	428.6	441.9	464.4	481.4	482.5	511.8	446.3	417.5	.	429.1
Indonesia	4294	3622	374.1	391.5	419.6	434.8	384.9	449.3	463.4	479.3	360.3	366.5	.	378.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3835	360.4	402.7	440.1	466.9	490.4	509.3	515.4	551.5	344.9	405.8	.	392.3
Jordan	7861	6209	298.4	319.0	356.5	387.6	386.4	430.4	454.0	463.8	339.7	357.7	.	348.4
Kuwait	3703	2482	290.4	316.4	316.6	349.7	354.4	355.7	392.6	428.2	341.7	332.9	.	340.5
Morocco	5360	4199	362.3	378.9	406.8	441.9	452.4	459.5	482.5	473.6	350.2	353.0	.	352.0
South Africa	10932	7845	322.7	338.8	360.0	390.4	428.9	475.1	500.0	480.9	355.3	380.3	.	355.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	31681	342.2	366.2	389.7	416.2	423.1	451.5	470.0	484.1	362.6	373.4	.	370.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	380.6	391.9	361.9	460.3	484.0	453.8	490.5	526.0	.	442.6	.	509.9

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?

Location: HQ-21 (ASBH21)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Fini sh Lower second ary %	2.Fini sh Upper second ary %	3.Fini sh Post-s econda ry, non-te rtiary %	4.Fini sh Short- cycle tertia ry %	5.Fini sh Bachel ors or equiva lent %	6.Fini sh Postgr aduate degree %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Bahrain	4429	3927	1.5	5.9	6.6	4.9	28.6	52.5	7.0	0.0	3.3
Indonesia	4294	4038	5.1	15.8	9.4	2.1	42.7	25.0	2.6	0.0	2.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4025	2.8	2.4	6.3	5.4	12.6	70.5	0.7	0.0	1.6
Jordan	7861	6907	5.2	10.7	7.2	8.5	38.5	29.9	4.5	0.0	5.1
Kuwait	3703	2794	2.2	3.3	7.8	3.5	38.2	44.9	20.6	0.0	4.0
Morocco	5360	4758	13.6	13.7	3.9	14.3	14.0	40.4	4.4	0.0	6.8
South Africa	10932	9647	2.5	10.9	3.9	11.5	17.3	53.9	4.7	0.0	7.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36096	4.7	9.0	6.5	7.2	27.4	45.3	6.4	0.0	4.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	0.0	1.4	0.0	20.5	43.9	34.2	92.4	0.0	0.2

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?
Location: HQ-21 (ASBH21)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Fini sh Lower second ary Mean	2.Fini sh Upper second ary Mean	3.Fini sh Post-s econda ry, non-te rtiary Mean	4.Fini sh Short- cycle tertia ry Mean	5.Fini sh Bachel ors or equiva lent Mean	6.Fini sh Postgr aduate degree Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3927	385.8	371.2	411.5	426.7	449.7	478.4	417.5	.	423.5
Indonesia	4294	4038	370.9	384.9	387.6	366.9	411.9	432.5	368.0	.	384.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4025	344.0	348.1	379.2	395.1	427.7	459.3	405.8	.	366.5
Jordan	7861	6907	302.7	312.8	310.5	365.6	406.2	449.0	358.9	.	329.7
Kuwait	3703	2794	319.7	269.6	309.8	300.4	358.2	389.7	333.2	.	324.3
Morocco	5360	4758	333.0	353.3	366.5	368.3	381.1	411.3	353.2	.	323.6
South Africa	10932	9647	326.7	354.2	364.5	355.4	382.0	388.3	380.3	.	353.7
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36096	340.4	342.0	361.4	368.3	402.4	429.8	373.8	.	358.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	254	.	411.4	.	408.9	477.4	499.5	442.6	.	521.5

Question: Which best describes the employment situation of the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's father

Location: HQ-22a (ASBH22A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Work ing full-t ime for pay %	2.Work ing part-t ime for pay %	3.Not workin g for pay %	4.Othe r %	5.Not applic able %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Bahrain	4429	3696	70.7	11.7	2.0	10.2	5.3	7.0	0.0	8.2
Indonesia	4294	3500	55.0	32.1	6.1	5.3	1.5	2.6	0.0	16.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3619	48.2	23.1	5.3	18.3	5.1	0.6	0.0	12.8
Jordan	7861	6567	47.4	21.7	4.1	17.2	9.6	4.5	0.0	10.0
Kuwait	3703	2577	65.3	16.3	2.0	10.6	5.8	20.6	0.0	9.6
Morocco	5360	4359	28.9	17.0	14.3	21.7	18.1	4.4	0.0	12.5
South Africa	10932	7439	52.1	19.5	12.4	5.7	10.4	4.7	0.0	27.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	31757	52.5	20.2	6.6	12.7	8.0	6.3	0.0	13.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	248	80.4	6.0	0.3	9.5	3.8	92.4	0.0	0.4

Question: Which best describes the employment situation of the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's father

Location: HQ-22a (ASBH22A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Work ing full-t ime for pay Mean	2.Work ing part-t ime for pay Mean	3.Not workin g for pay Mean	4.Othe r Mean	5.Not applic able Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3696	464.8	438.4	438.3	442.6	450.1	417.5	.	416.4
Indonesia	4294	3500	413.7	405.5	396.3	415.3	401.9	368.0	.	390.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3619	453.5	449.5	401.1	441.6	418.4	390.7	.	398.5
Jordan	7861	6567	405.2	377.6	370.2	399.3	388.8	357.7	.	344.4
Kuwait	3703	2577	375.0	350.5	346.4	351.6	337.5	333.1	.	324.8
Morocco	5360	4359	402.3	365.1	354.5	377.6	380.0	353.2	.	354.7
South Africa	10932	7439	407.5	362.4	348.3	401.4	346.8	380.6	.	352.7
International Avg (n=7)	40684	31757	417.4	392.7	379.3	404.2	389.1	371.5	.	368.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	248	473.0	494.6	419.2	443.0	434.1	442.6	.	506.1

Question: Which best describes the employment situation of the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's mother

Location: HQ-22b (ASBH22B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Work ing full-t ime for pay %	2.Work ing part-t ime for pay %	3.Not workin g for pay %	4.Othe r %	5.Not applic able %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Bahrain	4429	2912	34.0	8.3	19.0	7.0	31.7	7.0	0.0	25.6
Indonesia	4294	2940	28.6	32.4	24.3	9.8	4.8	2.6	0.0	27.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	2915	8.0	10.1	23.7	19.0	39.2	0.6	0.0	26.8
Jordan	7861	4599	16.5	5.7	18.6	3.8	55.5	4.5	0.0	33.7
Kuwait	3703	2204	43.4	16.8	9.3	6.8	23.7	20.6	0.0	20.3
Morocco	5360	3397	10.8	5.8	5.1	13.3	65.0	4.4	0.0	28.8
South Africa	10932	7839	33.9	21.7	23.5	5.4	15.6	4.7	0.0	23.6
International Avg (n=7)	40684	26806	25.0	14.4	17.6	9.3	33.6	6.4	0.0	26.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	249	47.5	28.8	10.1	9.6	4.1	92.4	0.0	0.4

Question: Which best describes the employment situation of the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's mother

Location: HQ-22b (ASBH22B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Work ing full-t ime for pay Mean	2.Work ing part-t ime for pay Mean	3.Not workin g for pay Mean	4.Othe r Mean	5.Not applic able Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	2912	475.4	462.5	473.6	453.4	448.7	417.5	.	429.2
Indonesia	4294	2940	409.3	411.9	418.2	418.0	404.2	368.0	.	391.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	2915	481.8	456.2	437.5	435.1	447.4	390.7	.	421.6
Jordan	7861	4599	437.1	414.0	405.8	415.8	393.9	357.7	.	361.7
Kuwait	3703	2204	373.7	358.2	379.2	354.4	360.3	333.1	.	342.4
Morocco	5360	3397	403.9	373.3	375.3	385.8	379.5	353.2	.	362.7
South Africa	10932	7839	419.1	366.5	365.4	396.3	359.5	380.5	.	348.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	26806	428.6	406.1	407.9	408.4	399.1	371.5	.	379.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	249	476.4	458.1	498.1	455.8	469.9	442.6	.	480.3

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's father

Location: HQ-23a (ASBH23A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay %	2.Small Business %	3.Clerical %	4.Service or Sales %	5.Skilled Agricultural or Fisher y %	6.Craft or Trade %	7.Plant or Machine Operat or %	8.Laborer %	9.Manager %	10.Profession al %	11.Technician %	12.Not applic able %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Bahrain	4429	3185	3.5	10.5	9.6	11.6	1.6	3.0	5.8	2.9	16.6	13.3	7.1	14.6	7.0	0.0	19.3
Indonesia	4294	3311	4.7	8.2	3.2	11.7	21.1	5.3	3.6	31.0	2.4	3.8	1.5	3.5	3.7	0.0	17.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3527	5.1	16.8	11.7	5.2	5.2	8.5	5.9	20.2	5.2	4.5	1.5	10.3	0.6	0.0	14.5
Jordan	7861	5921	6.4	10.2	7.3	9.1	1.5	13.5	5.7	6.9	10.3	6.3	4.0	18.8	4.5	0.0	18.3
Kuwait	3703	2228	5.1	7.4	10.7	6.5	0.6	1.8	1.8	0.8	21.1	17.8	9.8	16.7	20.7	0.0	18.5
Morocco	5360	3693	9.3	7.9	8.3	5.6	9.0	18.4	3.5	14.4	3.1	3.0	2.1	15.4	4.7	0.0	24.4
South Africa	10932	6543	12.1	11.8	2.5	8.7	2.5	9.6	7.2	15.3	5.3	7.4	2.5	15.2	4.7	0.0	36.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	28408	6.6	10.4	7.6	8.3	5.9	8.6	4.8	13.1	9.1	8.0	4.1	13.5	6.6	0.0	21.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	249	0.0	10.0	24.1	4.6	0.0	4.3	3.2	6.4	10.1	21.9	8.9	6.7	92.4	0.0	0.4

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's father

Location: HQ-23a (ASBH23A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay Mean	2.Small Business Mean	3.Clerical Mean	4.Service or Sales Mean	5.Skilled Agricultural or Fisher y Mean	6.Craft or Trade Mean	7.Plant or Machin e Operat or Mean	8.Laborer Mean	9.Manager Mean	10.Profession al Mean	11.Tech nical Mean	12.Not applic able Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	3185	427.8	454.1	457.8	441.1	423.7	447.6	461.4	440.8	478.4	497.0	468.9	445.7	417.3	.	429.4
Indonesia	4294	3311	368.9	443.5	449.3	428.5	379.2	423.5	436.0	407.4	407.3	441.5	437.7	375.8	375.5	.	398.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3527	365.3	443.5	460.2	455.9	419.1	449.6	457.3	415.6	513.3	530.7	511.2	440.5	390.7	.	410.0
Jordan	7861	5921	356.3	420.3	421.7	400.0	340.1	383.0	382.1	356.2	445.9	430.5	422.1	386.7	357.7	.	352.9
Kuwait	3703	2228	321.9	368.4	352.9	342.8	366.0	387.1	338.2	360.4	380.0	412.7	378.9	331.9	333.0	.	338.1
Morocco	5360	3693	354.7	401.1	429.9	380.1	365.5	375.1	381.8	374.6	396.5	439.0	441.8	373.3	354.1	.	357.2
South Africa	10932	6543	327.1	412.3	395.1	402.8	380.1	403.4	382.2	359.7	453.7	461.6	472.0	358.4	380.6	.	354.7
International Avg (n=7)	40684	28408	360.3	420.4	423.8	407.3	382.0	409.9	405.6	387.8	439.3	459.0	447.5	387.5	372.7	.	377.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	249	.	505.2	447.6	427.6	.	416.9	381.0	436.1	505.4	507.6	475.2	455.1	442.6	.	500.6

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's mother

Location: HQ-23b (ASBH23B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay %	2.Small Business %	3.Clerical %	4.Service or Sales %	5.Skilled Agricultural or Fisher y %	6.Craft or Trade %	7.Plant or Machine Operat or %	8.Laborer %	9.Manager %	10.Professional %	11.Technician %	12.Not applic able %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitted %
Bahrain	4429	2839	28.4	4.1	10.2	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	4.9	17.8	3.9	27.6	7.0	0.0	27.2
Indonesia	4294	2855	20.8	5.1	3.5	9.9	16.0	2.7	0.5	23.2	2.4	4.6	1.1	10.3	4.4	0.0	26.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3047	50.4	2.0	3.7	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	2.2	1.1	4.0	1.1	32.4	0.6	0.0	24.2
Jordan	7861	4742	39.3	2.7	4.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	2.1	8.2	1.9	39.2	4.5	0.0	32.4
Kuwait	3703	2118	18.1	3.1	16.6	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	7.2	20.9	6.6	24.5	20.7	0.0	21.9
Morocco	5360	3443	54.1	2.4	2.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	0.5	2.6	1.8	1.5	0.9	29.9	5.1	0.0	28.2
South Africa	10932	7047	21.0	9.7	6.5	8.2	1.4	1.0	2.3	17.7	2.9	8.5	1.7	19.2	4.7	0.0	31.3
International Avg (n=7)	40684	26091	33.2	4.1	6.7	3.7	2.8	1.0	0.6	6.7	3.2	9.4	2.5	26.2	6.7	0.0	27.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	247	2.2	4.8	23.1	5.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	10.2	4.8	30.3	6.1	12.2	92.4	0.0	0.5

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's mother

Location: HQ-23b (ASBH23B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay Mean	2.Small Business Mean	3.Clerical Mean	4.Service or Sales Mean	5.Skilled Agricultural or Fishing Mean	6.Craft or Trade Mean	7.Plant or Machine Operat or Mean	8.Laborer Mean	9.Manager Mean	10.Profession al Mean	11.Tech nical Mean	12.Not applic able Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Bahrain	4429	2839	452.5	450.3	452.5	462.0	458.6	461.1	485.8	444.0	482.1	487.9	495.0	457.7	417.3	.	432.5
Indonesia	4294	2855	411.9	449.7	452.0	424.7	373.7	419.9	441.2	407.4	395.6	450.3	422.2	414.4	381.8	.	395.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3047	436.4	419.9	489.4	483.5	362.1	476.2	499.8	421.8	533.4	546.4	503.3	440.3	390.7	.	420.6
Jordan	7861	4742	397.9	412.1	433.0	384.6	406.0	363.7	348.6	392.0	437.1	457.3	474.7	392.7	357.7	.	361.8
Kuwait	3703	2118	366.8	366.3	349.1	365.1	372.3	310.9	306.5	341.0	369.7	404.1	375.6	359.7	333.0	.	335.7
Morocco	5360	3443	381.2	412.9	460.9	427.0	414.9	371.4	398.4	372.2	370.5	493.4	419.7	372.7	354.2	.	359.6
South Africa	10932	7047	346.6	400.4	447.9	402.4	364.1	396.6	400.2	367.9	458.0	466.4	475.7	366.2	380.6	.	349.8
International Avg (n=7)	40684	26091	399.0	415.9	440.7	421.3	393.1	400.0	411.5	392.3	435.2	472.3	452.3	400.5	373.6	.	379.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	247	407.8	504.8	450.0	439.4	.	521.0	.	397.7	524.0	512.1	477.5	452.3	442.6	.	487.3

Question: Student Attended Preprimary Education
Location: Derived (ASDHAPS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	0. Did not attend %	1. 1 year or less %	2. 2 years %	3. 3 years or more %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	0. Did not attend Mean	1. 1 year or less Mean	2. 2 years Mean	3. 3 years or more Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Bahrain	4429	3973	14.8	17.6	34.2	33.4	9.3	0.0	0.0	428.6	456.9	459.3	463.1	415.3	.	.
Indonesia	4294	4090	27.8	26.0	28.1	18.1	4.7	0.0	0.0	370.2	413.2	432.2	419.3	367.9	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3980	20.8	46.6	15.1	17.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	401.8	441.6	467.8	457.8	417.1	.	.
Jordan	7861	7132	24.9	41.0	21.1	13.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	345.0	400.8	421.8	401.3	351.1	.	.
Kuwait	3703	2826	19.1	20.5	40.2	20.2	23.8	0.0	0.0	355.2	364.2	357.9	376.6	331.5	.	.
Morocco	5360	4948	32.1	18.2	20.6	29.1	6.9	0.0	0.0	364.1	361.2	386.0	398.0	340.8	.	.
South Africa	10932	9726	10.1	28.1	13.9	47.8	10.5	0.0	0.0	353.2	361.6	384.3	389.9	361.3	.	.
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36675	21.4	28.3	24.7	25.6	9.4	0.0	0.0	374.0	399.9	415.6	415.1	369.3	.	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	258	0.7	4.5	9.7	85.1	92.6	0.0	0.0	178.2	420.0	436.5	479.4	442.7	.	.

Question: Parents' Education Level
Location: Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	6 %	1. Univer sity or higher %	2. Post-s econda ry %	3. Upper second ary %	4. Lower second ary %	5. Some Prim, Lower Sec, No School %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %
Bahrain	4429	3753	0.4	43.2	17.1	29.5	4.5	5.3	13.9	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	4294	3931	0.9	10.4	4.4	28.4	15.6	40.4	8.2	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3960	0.2	17.6	9.9	27.6	21.3	23.4	4.5	0.0	0.0
Jordan	7861	6659	0.6	25.0	26.7	33.2	9.8	4.7	12.9	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	3703	2691	1.2	50.7	23.3	16.9	6.1	1.7	27.4	0.0	0.0
Morocco	5360	4575	2.7	7.4	5.9	10.0	10.3	63.8	13.5	0.0	0.0
South Africa	10932	8944	0.9	8.3	13.9	32.3	25.7	18.8	17.9	0.0	0.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	34513	1.0	23.2	14.5	25.4	13.3	22.6	14.0	0.0	0.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	.	65.9	16.6	9.0	6.1	2.3	92.6	0.0	0.0

Question: Parents' Education Level
Location: Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	6 Mean	1. Univer sity or higher Mean	2. Post-s econda ry Mean	3. Upper second ary Mean	4. Lower second ary Mean	5. Some Prim, Lower Sec, No School Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Bahrain	4429	3753	450.1	484.4	455.3	434.5	412.5	399.3	421.2	.	.
Indonesia	4294	3931	317.2	458.2	422.3	424.7	407.9	384.6	377.4	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3960	331.8	511.2	483.6	453.3	420.9	380.7	376.6	.	.
Jordan	7861	6659	378.3	448.3	407.7	375.0	340.0	302.7	342.2	.	.
Kuwait	3703	2691	329.9	390.2	344.7	335.6	297.6	285.2	336.3	.	.
Morocco	5360	4575	339.8	465.8	434.6	416.1	376.0	361.7	346.0	.	.
South Africa	10932	8944	353.7	483.4	431.9	380.0	352.9	329.8	360.0	.	.
International Avg (n=7)	40684	34513	357.3	463.1	425.7	402.7	372.6	349.1	365.7	.	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	.	493.4	456.4	434.3	337.0	401.2	442.7	.	.

Question: Parents' Occupation Level
Location: Derived (ASDHOCPP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Profes sional %	2. Small Busine ss Owner %	3. Cleric al %	4. Skille d worker %	5. Genera l labore r %	6. Never worked outsid e home %	7. Not applic able %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %
Bahrain	4429	3469	42.0	9.4	20.2	6.6	2.3	9.0	10.6	19.9	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	4294	3554	11.2	8.3	16.8	26.7	28.0	6.1	2.8	15.8	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3740	12.3	16.3	16.6	17.8	18.8	11.5	6.7	9.9	0.0	0.0
Jordan	7861	6304	23.5	9.9	15.2	18.3	6.2	12.1	14.8	17.5	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	3703	2417	55.2	6.8	17.2	2.0	0.5	6.9	11.5	34.2	0.0	0.0
Morocco	5360	4146	9.2	8.0	12.9	27.7	13.0	17.6	11.6	21.1	0.0	0.0
South Africa	10932	8326	18.3	13.3	14.1	12.3	15.2	14.5	12.4	24.4	0.0	0.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	31956	24.5	10.3	16.2	15.9	12.0	11.1	10.1	20.4	0.0	0.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	252	52.5	7.6	28.2	4.0	5.7	0.0	2.0	92.7	0.0	0.0

Question: Parents' Occupation Level
Location: Derived (ASDHOCPP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Profes sional Mean	2. Small Busine ss Owner Mean	3. Cleric al Mean	4. Skille d worker Mean	5. Genera l labore r Mean	6. Never worked outsid e home Mean	7. Not applic able Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Bahrain	4429	3469	481.8	447.9	444.1	444.3	434.1	430.0	446.9	422.5	.	.
Indonesia	4294	3554	431.3	441.4	429.5	390.8	405.0	384.3	371.5	388.3	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3740	517.9	440.1	457.9	441.1	414.6	406.4	442.7	394.8	.	.
Jordan	7861	6304	437.4	414.3	404.1	376.6	357.0	370.3	376.6	349.0	.	.
Kuwait	3703	2417	387.2	354.3	343.0	369.9	386.5	341.4	326.3	332.4	.	.
Morocco	5360	4146	422.6	397.8	409.5	371.5	374.0	366.9	366.9	350.2	.	.
South Africa	10932	8326	453.4	390.9	401.1	379.5	351.4	330.3	349.9	354.7	.	.
International Avg (n=7)	40684	31956	447.4	412.4	412.7	396.2	389.0	375.7	383.0	370.2	.	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	252	501.9	503.5	422.4	381.0	428.5	.	472.8	442.8	.	.

Question: Early Literacy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHELA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Bahrain	4429	4040	7.0	0.0	1.1	10.0	9.8	2.2	7.6	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.0	12.9	14.7
Indonesia	4294	4150	2.6	0.0	0.7	9.5	9.8	2.2	6.2	7.2	8.5	9.4	10.8	12.0	12.9	14.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4036	0.6	0.0	1.1	9.1	9.8	2.2	5.6	6.7	8.1	9.4	10.3	11.3	12.0	14.7
Jordan	7861	7300	4.5	0.0	1.0	9.5	10.3	2.2	6.7	7.4	8.5	9.8	10.8	11.3	12.0	14.7
Kuwait	3703	2919	20.6	0.0	0.7	9.6	10.3	2.2	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.8	11.3	12.0	14.7
Morocco	5360	5057	4.4	0.0	0.7	7.8	8.9	2.2	2.2	4.0	6.2	8.4	9.8	10.8	11.3	14.7
South Africa	10932	9565	4.7	0.0	7.5	9.4	8.5	2.2	6.2	7.1	8.1	9.4	10.6	12.0	12.9	14.7
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37067	6.3	0.0	1.8	9.2	9.6	2.2	5.9	6.9	8.1	9.3	10.5	11.5	12.3	14.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	259	92.4	0.0	0.1	11.2	10.8	6.2	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.9	14.7	14.7	14.7

Question: Early Literacy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHELA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Often %	2. Someti mes %	3. Never or almost never %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Often Mean	2. Someti mes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Bahrain	4429	4040	33.6	65.0	1.4	1.1	7.0	0.0	474.9	445.9	420.5	382.9	417.3	.
Indonesia	4294	4150	28.2	66.1	5.7	0.7	2.6	0.0	420.1	405.2	363.1	380.9	368.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4036	18.9	73.4	7.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	460.9	442.5	366.1	398.9	391.7	.
Jordan	7861	7300	26.3	69.1	4.5	1.0	4.5	0.0	416.5	384.5	320.0	379.7	357.7	.
Kuwait	3703	2919	25.1	71.9	3.0	0.7	20.6	0.0	382.8	356.3	301.0	305.5	333.0	.
Morocco	5360	5057	13.0	59.1	27.9	0.7	4.4	0.0	396.9	383.8	352.2	349.0	353.2	.
South Africa	10932	9565	24.9	69.2	5.9	7.5	4.7	0.0	410.0	370.5	340.4	339.7	380.4	.
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37067	24.3	67.7	8.0	1.8	6.3	0.0	423.2	398.4	351.9	362.4	371.6	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	259	60.5	38.8	0.7	0.1	92.4	0.0	476.6	468.5	178.2	483.2	442.6	.

Question: Early Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Bahrain	4429	4022	7.0	0.0	1.5	10.3	10.6	3.2	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	13.8	13.8	13.8
Indonesia	4294	4126	2.6	0.0	1.1	9.0	8.5	3.2	5.8	6.5	7.6	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4003	0.6	0.0	1.9	9.4	10.1	3.2	6.5	7.0	8.5	9.5	10.6	12.2	12.2	13.8
Jordan	7861	7252	4.5	0.0	1.6	9.8	10.6	3.2	6.5	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.9	12.2	13.8	13.8
Kuwait	3703	2899	20.6	0.0	1.3	9.8	8.5	3.2	7.0	7.6	8.5	9.5	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Morocco	5360	4954	4.4	0.0	2.2	7.8	8.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.5	8.1	9.5	10.6	11.3	13.8
South Africa	10932	9336	4.7	0.0	9.5	9.3	8.5	3.2	5.9	7.0	8.1	9.0	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36592	6.3	0.0	2.7	9.3	9.4	3.2	6.1	6.7	8.1	9.3	10.6	12.1	13.0	13.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	258	92.4	0.0	0.2	11.1	11.3	4.9	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8

Question: Early Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Often %	2. Someti mes %	3. Never or almost never %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Often Mean	2. Someti mes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Bahrain	4429	4022	44.4	53.9	1.8	1.5	7.0	0.0	472.2	442.8	407.9	403.4	417.3	.
Indonesia	4294	4126	22.4	66.4	11.2	1.1	2.6	0.0	425.8	405.7	378.1	380.2	368.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4003	30.3	62.4	7.3	1.9	0.6	0.0	459.6	440.0	370.0	381.3	391.7	.
Jordan	7861	7252	37.3	57.0	5.7	1.6	4.5	0.0	416.1	379.8	329.6	357.4	357.7	.
Kuwait	3703	2899	37.1	59.0	4.0	1.3	20.6	0.0	375.7	355.0	326.5	314.5	333.0	.
Morocco	5360	4954	14.0	55.8	30.2	2.2	4.4	0.0	405.1	382.9	355.0	329.0	353.2	.
South Africa	10932	9336	28.1	63.1	8.8	9.5	4.7	0.0	414.8	368.5	346.1	339.2	380.4	.
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36592	30.5	59.7	9.8	2.7	6.3	0.0	424.2	396.4	359.0	357.9	371.6	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	258	65.7	32.8	1.5	0.2	92.4	0.0	487.1	443.4	355.9	509.0	442.6	.

Question: Early Literacy and Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHELN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Bahrain	4429	4046	7.0	0.0	0.9	10.1	10.2	1.5	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.9	11.0	12.2	13.5	15.3
Indonesia	4294	4150	2.6	0.0	0.7	9.2	9.9	1.5	6.2	7.0	8.2	9.2	10.4	11.4	12.2	15.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4041	0.6	0.0	1.1	9.2	9.4	1.5	6.2	7.0	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.4	12.2	15.3
Jordan	7861	7302	4.5	0.0	1.0	9.6	10.2	1.5	6.7	7.5	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.2	15.3
Kuwait	3703	2921	20.6	0.0	0.7	9.6	9.9	1.5	7.0	7.7	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.5	15.3
Morocco	5360	5069	4.4	0.0	0.5	7.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.3	6.2	8.2	9.4	10.6	11.4	15.3
South Africa	10932	9606	4.7	0.0	7.2	9.3	8.4	1.5	6.4	7.0	8.2	9.2	10.4	11.8	12.8	15.3
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37135	6.3	0.0	1.7	9.2	8.5	1.5	6.0	6.8	8.1	9.3	10.4	11.5	12.4	15.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	259	92.4	0.0	0.1	11.2	10.4	5.5	8.4	9.2	9.9	11.0	12.2	13.6	15.3	15.3

Question: Early Literacy and Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHELN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Often %	2. Someti mes %	3. Never or almost never %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Often Mean	2. Someti mes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Bahrain	4429	4046	39.9	58.8	1.2	0.9	7.0	0.0	474.3	442.9	403.1	395.9	417.3	.
Indonesia	4294	4150	25.8	66.9	7.3	0.7	2.6	0.0	424.8	403.9	372.3	380.9	368.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4041	24.9	67.9	7.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	461.7	441.0	358.8	395.3	391.7	.
Jordan	7861	7302	32.8	62.4	4.9	1.0	4.5	0.0	417.4	380.9	323.0	380.9	357.7	.
Kuwait	3703	2921	31.0	66.4	2.6	0.7	20.6	0.0	381.2	353.7	318.9	304.8	333.0	.
Morocco	5360	5069	12.5	58.1	29.4	0.5	4.4	0.0	402.5	382.9	353.5	331.4	353.2	.
South Africa	10932	9606	27.0	66.3	6.7	7.2	4.7	0.0	415.4	367.3	338.8	339.8	380.4	.
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37135	27.7	63.8	8.5	1.7	6.3	0.0	425.3	396.1	352.6	361.3	371.6	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	259	67.8	31.5	0.7	0.1	92.4	0.0	483.2	452.4	178.2	483.2	442.6	.

Question: Could Do Early Literacy Tasks When Began Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHELT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Bahrain	4429	4012	6.9	0.0	2.0	11.2	13.3	5.0	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.3	12.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Indonesia	4294	4092	2.6	0.0	1.9	10.1	10.1	5.0	7.0	7.8	9.2	10.1	11.3	12.3	13.3	13.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3925	0.7	0.0	3.6	9.6	13.3	5.0	5.0	6.5	8.2	9.8	11.3	12.3	13.3	13.3
Jordan	7861	7226	4.5	0.0	1.9	10.7	13.3	5.0	7.0	8.2	9.8	10.8	12.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Kuwait	3703	2891	20.6	0.0	1.4	10.3	13.3	5.0	7.0	7.8	9.2	10.5	11.7	13.3	13.3	13.3
Morocco	5360	4942	4.4	0.0	2.8	9.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	7.8	9.8	11.1	12.3	13.3	13.3
South Africa	10932	9355	4.7	0.0	9.5	10.3	13.3	5.0	7.6	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36443	6.4	0.0	3.3	10.2	11.6	5.0	6.7	7.5	9.1	10.3	11.6	12.9	13.3	13.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	92.4	0.0	0.3	10.0	10.1	5.0	7.0	7.8	8.8	10.1	11.3	12.3	13.3	13.3

Question: Could Do Early Literacy Tasks When Began Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHELT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very well %	2. Modera tely well %	3. Not well %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very well Mean	2. Modera tely well Mean	3. Not well Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Bahrain	4429	4012	55.5	32.1	12.4	2.0	6.9	0.0	476.3	438.9	404.2	411.1	417.2	.
Indonesia	4294	4092	26.5	45.4	28.0	1.9	2.6	0.0	443.2	411.0	367.6	378.0	368.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3925	25.3	33.8	40.9	3.6	0.7	0.0	461.6	447.9	424.6	384.6	392.6	.
Jordan	7861	7226	46.7	33.2	20.1	1.9	4.5	0.0	432.5	375.4	319.7	342.8	357.7	.
Kuwait	3703	2891	34.9	36.1	29.0	1.4	20.6	0.0	397.2	362.2	320.1	285.5	333.0	.
Morocco	5360	4942	25.0	32.8	42.2	2.8	4.4	0.0	419.9	380.7	351.4	321.4	353.2	.
South Africa	10932	9355	31.3	41.0	27.7	9.5	4.7	0.0	406.3	378.8	349.9	340.5	380.6	.
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36443	35.0	36.3	28.6	3.3	6.4	0.0	433.9	399.3	362.5	352.0	371.7	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	28.6	38.3	33.1	0.3	92.4	0.0	503.5	469.0	449.1	454.1	442.6	.

Question: Could Do Early Numeracy Tasks When Began Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHENT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Bahrain	4429	3962	6.9	0.0	2.6	10.7	12.9	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Indonesia	4294	4146	2.6	0.0	0.8	10.1	12.9	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4050	0.6	0.0	0.7	9.2	10.3	4.8	6.0	6.8	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9
Jordan	7861	7196	4.5	0.0	2.3	10.5	12.9	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Kuwait	3703	2863	20.6	0.0	2.3	9.9	10.3	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9
Morocco	5360	5050	4.4	0.0	1.1	9.1	12.9	4.8	4.8	6.0	7.5	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9
South Africa	10932	9893	4.7	0.0	4.7	9.6	10.3	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37160	6.3	0.0	2.1	9.9	11.8	4.8	6.6	7.3	8.6	9.8	11.4	12.7	12.9	12.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	92.4	0.0	0.3	9.6	10.3	4.8	7.5	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9

Question: Could Do Early Numeracy Tasks When Began Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHENT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very well %	2. Modera tely well %	3. Not well %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very well Mean	2. Modera tely well Mean	3. Not well Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Bahrain	4429	3962	38.8	49.6	11.6	2.6	6.9	0.0	471.6	444.8	443.5	433.0	417.2	.
Indonesia	4294	4146	26.9	56.3	16.8	0.8	2.6	0.0	438.7	402.9	369.3	395.4	368.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4050	14.0	53.6	32.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	481.1	447.9	409.0	401.2	390.7	.
Jordan	7861	7196	33.9	53.9	12.1	2.3	4.5	0.0	425.4	380.2	337.8	369.7	357.7	.
Kuwait	3703	2863	22.1	57.2	20.6	2.3	20.6	0.0	400.3	355.3	339.9	317.9	333.0	.
Morocco	5360	5050	17.4	45.6	37.0	1.1	4.4	0.0	415.2	381.3	353.6	335.8	353.2	.
South Africa	10932	9893	18.0	58.4	23.6	4.7	4.7	0.0	417.1	378.1	343.8	345.8	380.6	.
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37160	24.4	53.5	22.0	2.1	6.3	0.0	435.6	398.6	371.0	371.3	371.5	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	17.8	54.2	28.0	0.3	92.4	0.0	507.9	484.1	421.2	495.2	442.6	.

Question: Could Do Early Literacy and Numeracy Tasks When Began Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHLNT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Bahrain	4429	4064	6.9	0.0	0.5	11.2	14.4	3.4	8.5	9.1	10.0	10.9	12.4	14.4	14.4	14.4
Indonesia	4294	4174	2.6	0.0	0.1	10.1	10.9	3.4	7.3	7.8	9.1	10.2	10.9	12.4	13.1	14.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4068	0.6	0.0	0.2	9.4	10.2	3.4	5.9	7.0	8.2	9.5	10.7	11.5	12.4	14.4
Jordan	7861	7319	4.5	0.0	0.8	10.7	14.4	3.4	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.7	11.9	13.1	14.4	14.4
Kuwait	3703	2926	20.6	0.0	0.5	10.1	10.0	3.4	7.3	7.8	9.1	10.0	11.2	12.4	14.4	14.4
Morocco	5360	5077	4.4	0.0	0.5	9.1	10.7	3.4	3.4	4.7	7.8	9.5	10.7	11.9	13.0	14.4
South Africa	10932	10253	4.7	0.0	1.3	10.0	10.2	3.4	7.5	8.2	8.9	10.0	10.9	11.9	13.1	14.4
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37881	6.3	0.0	0.6	10.1	11.5	3.4	6.8	7.6	8.9	10.1	11.2	12.5	13.5	14.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	259	92.4	0.0	0.1	9.8	10.4	3.4	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.7	10.9	12.4	13.1	14.4

Question: Could Do Early Literacy and Numeracy Tasks When Began Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHLNT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very well %	2. Modera tely well %	3. Not well %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very well Mean	2. Modera tely well Mean	3. Not well Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Bahrain	4429	4064	41.2	51.3	7.5	0.5	6.9	0.0	479.7	440.9	409.2	432.3	417.2	.
Indonesia	4294	4174	19.5	60.4	20.1	0.1	2.6	0.0	449.9	409.5	356.9	409.2	368.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4068	11.7	54.0	34.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	486.9	447.2	412.2	377.8	390.7	.
Jordan	7861	7319	34.2	51.9	13.9	0.8	4.5	0.0	439.2	378.4	313.0	368.0	357.7	.
Kuwait	3703	2926	22.1	56.7	21.2	0.5	20.6	0.0	408.5	360.9	313.4	279.9	333.0	.
Morocco	5360	5077	15.1	48.8	36.1	0.5	4.4	0.0	434.4	380.0	348.4	305.7	353.2	.
South Africa	10932	10253	16.7	63.2	20.1	1.3	4.7	0.0	421.7	376.4	337.6	327.4	380.6	.
International Avg (n=7)	40684	37881	22.9	55.2	21.9	0.6	6.3	0.0	445.7	399.0	355.8	357.2	371.5	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	259	19.4	55.5	25.1	0.1	92.4	0.0	508.9	475.7	430.1	524.4	442.6	.

Question: Parents' Perceptions of School Performance (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHPSP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Bahrain	4429	4048	6.9	0.0	1.0	10.4	12.5	3.9	6.7	7.8	9.0	10.7	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Indonesia	4294	4114	2.6	0.0	1.4	11.4	12.5	3.9	8.6	9.8	10.7	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4017	0.7	0.0	1.5	10.1	12.5	3.9	7.0	7.8	9.0	10.2	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5
Jordan	7861	7294	4.5	0.0	1.0	9.9	12.5	3.9	5.7	6.6	8.2	10.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Kuwait	3703	2894	20.7	0.0	1.4	9.9	12.5	3.9	6.2	7.0	8.2	10.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Morocco	5360	5019	4.5	0.0	1.3	10.2	12.5	3.9	6.6	7.4	9.0	10.7	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
South Africa	10932	9543	4.7	0.0	7.9	11.0	12.5	3.9	7.8	8.6	10.0	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36929	6.4	0.0	2.2	10.4	12.5	3.9	7.0	7.9	9.2	10.8	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	92.4	0.0	0.2	10.8	12.5	3.9	7.4	8.2	9.8	11.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5

Question: Parents' Perceptions of School Performance (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHPS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Satisf ied %	2. Somewh at satisf ied %	3. Not satisf ied %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Satisf ied Mean	2. Somewh at satisf ied Mean	3. Not satisf ied Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Bahrain	4429	4048	66.7	28.4	5.0	1.0	6.9	0.0	463.8	441.0	421.4	374.4	417.2	.
Indonesia	4294	4114	90.1	9.3	0.7	1.4	2.6	0.0	407.5	401.6	424.5	387.8	368.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4017	63.8	32.3	3.9	1.5	0.7	0.0	440.4	438.9	445.1	410.1	405.8	.
Jordan	7861	7294	58.6	29.9	11.4	1.0	4.5	0.0	402.9	382.9	347.9	321.7	357.7	.
Kuwait	3703	2894	58.1	32.7	9.2	1.4	20.7	0.0	368.5	356.1	339.1	306.9	333.2	.
Morocco	5360	5019	64.9	29.7	5.4	1.3	4.5	0.0	386.3	365.8	333.2	306.8	354.2	.
South Africa	10932	9543	80.5	17.3	2.3	7.9	4.7	0.0	383.6	361.0	336.8	341.0	380.3	.
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36929	69.0	25.7	5.4	2.2	6.4	0.0	407.6	392.5	378.3	349.8	373.8	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	256	75.2	22.3	2.6	0.2	92.4	0.0	472.8	452.2	537.8	539.6	442.6	.

Question: Parental Attitude Toward Mathematics and Science (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHAMS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Bahrain	4429	4004	6.9	0.0	2.2	10.6	12.7	2.5	7.6	8.0	9.3	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Indonesia	4294	4073	2.6	0.0	2.3	11.4	12.7	2.5	8.0	8.9	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4028	0.6	0.0	1.3	10.9	12.7	2.5	8.0	8.5	9.8	11.2	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Jordan	7861	7220	4.5	0.0	1.8	10.6	12.7	2.5	7.6	8.0	9.3	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Kuwait	3703	2871	20.6	0.0	2.0	10.6	12.7	2.5	7.6	8.0	9.3	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Morocco	5360	4979	4.4	0.0	2.2	10.4	12.7	2.5	6.7	7.6	9.0	10.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
South Africa	10932	9434	4.7	0.0	8.9	11.2	12.7	2.5	7.6	8.9	10.3	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36609	6.3	0.0	2.9	10.8	12.7	2.5	7.6	8.3	9.7	11.2	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	92.4	0.0	0.2	11.2	12.7	6.3	8.0	8.9	9.8	11.2	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7

Question: Parental Attitude Toward Mathematics and Science (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHAMS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Positi ve %	2. Somewh at positi ve %	3. Neutra l or negati ve %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Positi ve Mean	2. Somewh at positi ve Mean	3. Neutra l or negati ve Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Bahrain	4429	4004	79.0	20.1	0.9	2.2	6.9	0.0	460.0	438.2	427.6	416.0	417.2	.
Indonesia	4294	4073	88.8	10.4	0.8	2.3	2.6	0.0	407.6	403.8	395.8	394.7	368.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	4028	85.1	14.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.0	444.5	418.6	378.8	394.3	390.7	.
Jordan	7861	7220	79.7	18.9	1.4	1.8	4.5	0.0	398.8	365.7	297.6	323.8	357.7	.
Kuwait	3703	2871	77.4	21.6	1.0	2.0	20.6	0.0	367.9	344.6	327.4	297.5	333.0	.
Morocco	5360	4979	74.4	23.2	2.4	2.2	4.4	0.0	385.2	359.4	321.7	324.8	353.2	.
South Africa	10932	9434	86.6	12.5	0.9	8.9	4.7	0.0	381.0	368.1	322.4	343.2	380.3	.
International Avg (n=7)	40684	36609	81.6	17.2	1.2	2.9	6.3	0.0	406.4	385.5	353.0	356.3	371.4	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	255	89.0	11.0	0.0	0.2	92.4	0.0	471.2	464.1	.	514.2	442.6	.

Question: Home Resources for Learning (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Bahrain	4429	3821	0.0	0.0	12.4	9.8	9.6	3.7	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.9	10.6	11.4	11.9	15.0
Indonesia	4294	3944	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.5	7.3	3.7	3.9	5.7	6.7	7.5	8.7	9.6	10.3	15.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3980	0.0	0.0	3.9	8.4	8.4	3.7	4.7	5.7	7.3	8.4	9.6	10.7	11.4	15.0
Jordan	7861	6756	0.0	0.0	11.7	8.8	8.4	3.7	6.7	6.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.0	15.0
Kuwait	3703	2603	0.0	0.0	29.7	9.6	9.9	3.9	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.7	10.3	11.0	11.4	15.0
Morocco	5360	4517	0.0	0.0	15.1	6.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.7	6.7	8.4	9.7	10.3	13.4
South Africa	10932	9239	0.0	0.0	15.2	8.1	7.9	3.7	5.7	5.9	7.2	8.2	9.2	9.9	10.6	15.0
International Avg (n=7)	40684	34860	0.0	0.0	13.7	8.4	7.9	3.7	5.7	6.3	7.4	8.5	9.5	10.4	11.0	14.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	247	0.0	0.0	92.9	10.6	11.4	5.9	7.9	8.8	9.6	10.6	11.4	12.5	13.4	15.0

Question: Home Resources for Learning (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Many resour ces %	2. Some resour ces %	3. Few resour ces %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Many resour ces Mean	2. Some resour ces Mean	3. Few resour ces Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Bahrain	4429	3821	7.1	88.8	4.1	12.4	0.0	0.0	517.9	454.3	414.9	413.8	.	.
Indonesia	4294	3944	0.5	49.8	49.7	7.9	0.0	0.0	518.1	424.5	392.0	370.3	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4105	3980	4.5	62.5	33.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	541.5	460.8	394.2	363.5	.	.
Jordan	7861	6756	1.5	82.1	16.4	11.7	0.0	0.0	468.3	404.9	340.4	337.0	.	.
Kuwait	3703	2603	2.6	94.1	3.2	29.7	0.0	0.0	424.8	362.6	316.7	336.9	.	.
Morocco	5360	4517	0.5	37.4	62.1	15.1	0.0	0.0	456.9	405.0	367.0	340.1	.	.
South Africa	10932	9239	1.8	64.7	33.5	15.2	0.0	0.0	598.7	391.4	347.8	349.4	.	.
International Avg (n=7)	40684	34860	2.7	68.5	28.9	13.7	0.0	0.0	503.7	414.8	367.6	358.7	.	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	3331	247	21.0	75.8	3.2	92.9	0.0	0.0	527.1	459.3	392.1	442.7	.	.